

## Introduction

The Convention of 29 May 1993 on Protection of Children and Co-operation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption (1993 Adoption Convention) provides for the collection and exchange of statistics on intercountry adoption as a means to promote co-operation amongst Central Authorities, verify that safeguards are met, and facilitate the provision of post-adoption services. Access to these statistics allows stakeholders to monitor the operation of the Convention, develop policy, and identify good practice in intercountry adoption.

HCCH Guide to Good Practice No 1 recognises the utility of statistics in measuring the effective implementation of the 1993 Adoption Convention (para. 189). In particular, when analysed alongside economic and demographic data, statistics can help stakeholders understand the fundamental nature of intercountry adoption and monitor its geographic and temporal trends.

The last meetings of the Special Commission (SC) have also underlined the importance for States Parties to submit general statistics on an annual basis to the Permanent Bureau using its standard forms (Rec. No 9 of the 2005 SC, Rec. No 30 of the 2010 SC and Rec. No 49 of the 2015 SC). Therefore, the Permanent Bureau would be very thankful if States, insofar as they have not already done so, could complete the updated standard forms for each year, from 2000 to the present year (States do not need to resubmit statistics that have previously been furnished). The forms are also available on the HCCH website at < www.hcch.net > under "Adoption Section" then "Statistics".

States are encouraged to submit completed forms by e-mail to < secretariat@hcch.net >.

State of origin	Total number of completed			Age and	d gender of	child at ado	ption [2]			Number of adoptions of special needs children	Number of intra-family
	adoptions [1]		<1	1	to 4	5 1	to 9	>	10	[3]	adoptions [4]
		М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F		
Colombia	43	19	16	3	3		2				
Thailand	36	1	3	18	12	2					
Romania	1						1				
Estonia	9			2	2	4		1			
India	6	1			5						
Poland	1			1							
South Africa	5			4		1					
Russian Federation	49	1		25	7	8	7	1			
China	64		25	3	33		3				
Ethiopia	4	2		1			1				
Total number of intercountry adoptions	218	24	44	57	62	15	14	2	0		
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If possible, please indicate separately in this column the number of intra-family adoptions that are step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

Note [5]: Please add as many States as required.

State of origin	Total number of completed		<1		gender of	child at ado	ption [2] o 9	I .	10	Number of adoptions of special needs children [3]	Number of intra-family adoptions [4]
	adoptions [1]	М	F	М	F	М	F	M	F	[3]	
Colombia	37	10	16	6	4		1				
Thailand	45	1	2	30	11	1					
Estonia	6				2	4					
India	1				1						
Poland	5			2	2	1					
South Africa	17	1	1	10	5						
Philippines	7	2		2	1		2				
Russian Federation	53	2	2	28	9	5	2	3	2		
China	64		27	3	32	1	1				
Ethiopia	11	3	2	4	1	1					
Total number of intercountry adoptions	246	19	50	85	68	13	6	3	2		
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

Note [5]: Please add as many States as required.

State of origin	Total number of completed adoptions [1]		:1		gender of	child at ado	ption [2] o 9	>:	10	Number of adoptions of special needs children [3]	Number of intra-family adoptions [4]
		М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	رق	
Thailand	64	3		42	18	1					
Colombia	37	13	13	7	3	1					
South Africa	23	5		15	3						
Philippines	12	3	1	6	1		1				
India	6			2	4						
Estonia	2					2					
Poland	1			1							
Russian Federation	26	1	1	14	6	3	1				
China	62		24	1	33	4					
Ethiopia	6		1	2	2	1					
Total number of intercountry adoptions	239	25	40	90	70	12	2	0	0		
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

Note [5]: Please add as many States as required.

State of origin	Total number of completed				gender of o					Number of adoptions of special needs	Number of intra-family adoptions [4]
	adoptions [1]	· ·	:1	1 t	o 4	5 t	o 9	>:	10	children [3]	adoptions [4]
		М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F		
South Africa	24										
Ethiopia	7										
Philippines	12										
India	8										
China	133										
Colombia	22										
Poland	2										
Thailand	36										
Russia	41										
Estonia	4										
Total number of intercountry adoptions	289										
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If possible, please indicate separately in this column the number of intra-family adoptions that are step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

Note [5]: Please add as many States as required

State of origin	Total number of completed				gender of o					Number of adoptions of special needs	Number of intra-family adoptions [4]
	adoptions [1]	<	1	1 t	o 4	5 t	o 9	>:	10	children [3]	udoptions [4]
		М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F		
South Africa	27										
Ethiopia	5										
Philippines	19										
India	15										
China	140										
Colombia	20										
Poland	2										
Thailand	42										
Russia	35										
Estonia	3										
Total number of intercountry adoptions	308										
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If possible, please indicate separately in this column the number of intra-family adoptions that are step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

Note [5]: Please add as many States as required.

State of origin	Total number of completed			Age and	gender of	child at ado	ption [2]			Number of adoptions of special needs	Number of intra-family
	adoptions [1]	<	:1	1 t	o 4	5 t	o 9	>	10	children [3]	adoptions [4]
		М	F	М	F	M	F	М	F		
South Africa	22										
Ethiopia	15										
Philippines	21										
India	4										
China	49										
Colombia	18										
Thailand	37										
Russia	50										
Estonia	2										
Total number of intercountry adoptions	218										
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If possible, please indicate separately in this column the number of intra-family adoptions that are step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

Note [5]: Please add as many States as required.

State of origin	Total number of completed					child at ado				Number of adoptions of special needs	Number of intra-family adoptions [4]
	adoptions [1]	<	:1	1 t	o 4	5 t	o 9	>:	10	children [3]	adoptions [4]
	25	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F		
South Africa	25										
Ethiopia	13										
Philippines	19										
India	9										
China	46										
Colombia	14										
Thailand	27										
Russia	20										
Estonia	3										
Total number of intercountry adoptions	176										
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If possible, please indicate separately in this column the number of intra-family adoptions that are step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

Note [5]: Please add as many States as required.

State: Finland
Year: 2008

State of origin	Total number of completed				gender of o					Number of adoptions of special needs children	Number of intra-family adoptions [4]
	adoptions [1]	<	:1	1 t	o 4	5 t	o 9	>1	10	[3]	adoptions [4]
		М	F	М	F	M	F	М	F		
South Africa	36										
Ethiopia	14										
Philippines	11										
India	2										
China	18										
Colombia	17										
Thailand	24										
Russia	34										
Estonia	1										
Total number of intercountry adoptions	157										
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

State: Finland
Year: 2009

State of origin	Total number of completed		10		gender of					Number of adoptions of special needs children	Number of intra-family adoptions [4]
	adoptions [1]	M	1 F	M	o 4	M	o 9 F	M	10 F	[3]	
South Africa	41	8	8	14	6	5					
Ethiopia		3	2	5	4		2				
Philippines	10			6	4						
India	7			1	4	1	1				
China	33		7	4	22						
Colombia	11	1	1		8	1					
Thailand	31			13	9	4	5				
Russia	36			9	10	11	6				
Estonia	2				1			1			
Total number of intercountry adoptions	187	12	18	52	68	22	14	1	0		
Total number of domestic adoptions	About 30-50										
Total number of adoptions	About 217-237										

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

State of origin	Total number of completed				gender of					Number of adoptions of special needs	Number of intra-family adoptions [4]
	adoptions [1]	<	:1	1 t	o 4	5 t	o 9	>	10	children [3]	adoptions [4]
		М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F		
South Africa	32	8	8	14	6	5					
Ethiopia	10	3	2	5	4		2				
Philippines	12			6	4						
India	3			1	4	1	1				
Kenya	9		7	4	22						
China	23		7	4	22						
Colombia	11	1	1		8	1					
Thailand	22			13	9	4	5				
Russia	38			9	10	11	6				
Total number of intercountry adoptions	160	12	25	56	89	22	14	0	0		
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If possible, please indicate separately in this column the number of intra-family adoptions that are step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

Note [5]: Please add as many States as required

State of origin	Total number of completed			Age and	gender of	child at ado	ption [2]			Number of adoptions of special needs	Number of intra-family
	adoptions [1]	<	:1	1 t	:o 4	5 t	o 9	>:	10	children [3]	adoptions [4]
		М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F		
South Africa	45	8	8	14	6	5					
Ethiopia	10	3	2	5	4		2				
Philippines	8			6	4						
India	7			1	4	1	1				
Kenya	6		7	4	22						
China	41		7	4	22						
Colombia	7	1	1		8	1					
Thailand	8			13	9	4	5				
Russia	31			9	10	11	6				
Total number of intercountry adoptions	163	12	25	56	89	22	14	0	0		
Total number of domestic adoptions											_
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If possible, please indicate separately in this column the number of intra-family adoptions that are step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

Note [5]: Please add as many States as required.

State of origin	Total number of completed				gender of					Number of adoptions of special needs	Number of intra-family adoptions [4]
	adoptions [1]	<	1	11	:o 4	5 t	o 9	>:	10	children [3]	adoptions [4]
		М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F		
South Africa	32	8	8	14	6	5					
Ethiopia	3	3	2	5	4		2				
Philippines	21			6	4						
India	8			1	4	1	1				
Kenya	10		7	4	22						
China	62		7	4	22						
Colombia	8	1	1		8	1					
Thailand	14			13	9	4	5				
Russia	17			9	10	11	6				
Total number of intercountry adoptions	175	12	25	56	89	22	14	0	0		
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

 $Note \ [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.\\$ 

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If possible, please indicate separately in this column the number of intra-family adoptions that are step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

Note [5]: Please add as many States as required.

State of origin	Total number of State of origin completed adoptions [1]			Age and	gender of	child at ado	ption [2]			Number of adoptions of special needs	Number of intra-family
		<1		1 t	:o 4	5 t	o 9	>:	10	children [3]	adoptions [4]
		М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F		
South Africa	37	8	8	14	6	5					
Ethiopia	3	3	2	5	4		2				
Philippines	10			6	4						
India	8			1	4	1	1				
Kenya	4		7	4	22						
China	47		7	4	22						
Colombia	2	1	1		8	1					
Thailand	15			13	9	4	5				
Russia	15			9	10	11	6				
Total number of intercountry adoptions	141	12	25	56	89	22	14	0	0		
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions										·	

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If possible, please indicate separately in this column the number of intra-family adoptions that are step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

Note [5]: Please add as many States as required.

	Total number of completed		<b>1</b>		gender of o	Number of adoptions of special needs children	Number of intra-family adoptions [4]				
	adoptions [1]	М	F	М	F	5 t	F	M	10 F	[3]	
South Africa	37										
Ethiopia	3										
Philippines	14										
India	7										
Kenya	6										
China	33										
Colombia	16										
Thailand	15										
Russia	10										
Estonia	1										
Total number of intercountry adoptions	142										
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

Note [5]: Please add as many States as required.

State: Finland
Year: 2015

State of origin	Total number of completed			Age and	gender of o	Number of adoptions of special needs children	Number of intra-family				
	adoptions [1]	<	<1		o 4	5 t	o 9	>1	10	[3]	adoptions [4]
		М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F		
Bulgaria	1										
South Africa	35										
Ethiopia	1										
Philippines	6										
India	5										
Kenya	4										
China	27										
Colombia	5										
Thailand	9										
Total number of intercountry	93										
adoptions	33										
Total number of domestic											
adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											·

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

State: Finland
Year: 2016

State of origin	Total number of State of origin completed adoptions [1]	<	:1		gender of o	Number of adoptions of special needs children	Number of intra-family adoptions [4]				
		М	F	М	F	5 t M	F	>1 M	F	[3]	
South Africa	14										
Philippines	9										
India	5										
China	10										
Colombia	9										
Thailand	11										
Total number of intercountry adoptions	58										
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

State: Finland
Year: 2017

State of origin	Total number of completed			Age and	gender of (	Number of adoptions of special needs children	Number of intra-family				
	adoptions [1]	•	:1	1 t	1 to 4		o 9	>:	LO	[3]	adoptions [4]
		М	F	М	F	M	F	М	F		
South Africa	22										
Philippines	7										
India	5										
China	13										
Colombia	8										
Taiwan	2										
Thailand	13										
Total number of intercountry adoptions	70										
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

State: Finland
Year: 2018

State of origin	Total number of completed adoptions [1]			Age and	gender of o	Number of adoptions of special needs children	Number of intra-family				
		<1		1 t	o 4	5 t	o 9	>:	LO	[3]	adoptions [4]
		М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	1	
Bulgaria	4										
South Africa	14										
Philippines	5										
India	7										
China	7										
Colombia	6										
Taiwan	1										
Thailand	10										
Total number of intercountry adoptions	54										
Total number of domestic adoptions							·				
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If possible, please indicate separately in this column the number of intra-family adoptions that are step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

State: Finland
Year: 2019

State of origin	Total number of completed			Age and	gender of o	child at ado	ption [2]			Number of adoptions of special needs children	Number of intra-family
	adoptions [1]	<1		1 t	1 to 4		5 to 9		10	[3]	adoptions [4]
		М	F	М	F	M	F	M	F		
South Africa	25										
Philippines	6										
India	3										
China	1										
Colombia	9										
Taiwan	2										
Thailand	21										
State 8	0										
State 9	0										
Total number of intercountry adoptions	67										
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

Note [3]: Children with special needs are those who may be suffering from a behaviour disorder or trauma, physically or mentally disabled, older children (usually above 7 years of age), or part of a sibling group.

Note [4]: Intra-family adoptions include step-parent adoptions. If possible, please indicate separately in this column the number of intra-family adoptions that are step-parent adoptions. If your national statistics do not distinguish adoptions by relatives, please state "n/a".

State: Finland
Year: 2020

State of origin	Total number of completed			Age and	gender of o	Number of adoptions of special needs children	Number of intra-family				
	adoptions [1]	<	1	1 t	o 4	5 t	o 9	>:	10	. [3]	adoptions [4]
		M	F	М	F	М	F	М	F		
South Africa	6										
Philippines	3										
India	1										
China	0										
Colombia	8										
Taiwan	2										
Thailand	7										
Total number of intercountry adoptions	27										
Total number of domestic adoptions											
Total number of adoptions											

Note [1]: This number includes adoptions completed in the State of origin and adoptions completed in your State.

Note [2]: If your national statistics are compiled according to other age groups, please indicate accordingly e.g. if you only count the number of children under 5, you should combine the two columns here that refer to children under 1 year old and between 1 and 4 years old.

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