Questionnaire concerning the Practical Operation of the 1996 Child Protection Convention

Wherever your replies to this Questionnaire make reference to domestic legislation, rules, guidance or case law relating to the practical operation of the 1996 Child Protection Convention, please provide a copy of the referenced documentation in (a) the original language and, (b) wherever possible, accompanied by a translation into English and / or French.

Name of State or territorial unit: ² Repút	olica del Paraguay

PART I - FOR CONTRACTINGPARTIES

1. Recent developments in your State

1.	Have	there been any significant developments in your State regarding the legislation or procedural
	rules	applicable in cases of international child protection? Where possible, please state the
	reasc	on for the development and the results achieved in practice.
		No
	$\overline{\boxtimes}$	Yes
		Please specify:
		Instructivo de procedimiento para la aplicación de los instrumentos internacionales ratificados por la Rca. del Paraguay en materia de Restitución Internacional de
		Menores.

2. Please provide the three most significant decisions concerning the interpretation and application of the 1996 Convention recently rendered by the relevant authorities in your State.

Case Name	Court Name	Court Level	Brief summary of the ruling
Please insert text here			
Please insert text here			
Please insert text here			

3. Please provide a brief summary of **any other significant developments** in your State relating to international child protection, including any regional instruments or bilateral agreements that have been negotiated or which your State hassigned and ratified or acceded to (e.g., Memorandum of Understanding on the placement of children abroad):

Please insert text here

² The term "State" in this Questionnaire includes a territorial unit, where relevant.

³ The term "relevant authorities" is used in this Questionnaire to refer to the judicial or administrative authorities with decision-making responsibility under the 1996 Convention. Whilst in the majority of Contracting Parties such "authorities" will be courts (i.e., judicial), in some ContractingParties administrative authorities remain responsible for decision-making in Convention cases.

2. :	Scope of	application	Arts 2. 3	and 4.	and C&R No	29 of 2017	SC)
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4.	Have competent authorities in your State experienced any challenges, or have questions arisen, in determining the scope of the 1996 Convention (e.g., which measures of protection fall within the scope of the 1996 Convention)?
	NoYesPlease specify:Please insert text here
3. J	Jurisdiction to takemeasures of protection
Habi	itual residence (Art. 5and C&R No 31 of 2017 SC)
5.	Have competent authorities in your State experienced any challenges when determining the habitual residence of the child in cases falling within the scope of the 1996 Convention?
	NoYesPlease specify:Please insert text here
Inter	rnational child abduction(Arts 7 and 50)
6.	Have competent authorities in your State experienced any challenges, or have questions arisen, in making a determination whether to exercise jurisdiction in cases of wrongful removal or retention of the child?
	NoYesPlease specify:Please insert text here
Pend	ding divorce or legal separation of the child's parents(Art. 10)
7.	Have competent authorities in your State experienced any challenges, or have questions arisen, in making a determination whether to exercise jurisdiction in cases where there is a pending divorce or legal separation of the child's parents (Art. 10)?
	 No Yes Please specify: Please insert text here
Tran	sfer of jurisdiction(Arts 8 and 9)
8.	How often have competent authorities in your State experienced cases of transfer of jurisdiction under Articles 8 and / or 9 of the 1996 Convention?
	☐Do not know

No

	Never Rarely Sometimes Very often Always
	ossible, please provide supplementaryinformation: ase insert text here
	our State developed any good practices, procedures, guidelines or protocols to facilitate the fer of jurisdiction?
	Yes Please specify and provide the links to relevant documents whenever possible: Protocolo y Ruta de Intervención de Restitución Internacional de Niños, Niñas y Adolescentes en Paraguay No
	Please specify any reasons: Please insert text here
4. Specia	al types of measures of protection
Urgent me	asures of protection (Art. 11)
with	competent authorities in your State experienced any challenges, or have questions arisen, respect to the application of Article 11 (e.g., the definition of "urgency"; scope, nature and ion of measures)? No Yes, in cases of international child abduction. If possible, please provide more details about the experience of your State using Article 11 in cases of international child abduction: Please insert text here Yes, in other situations. Please describe in which other situations a competent authority in your jurisdiction has applied Article 11: Please insert text here
Provisiona	I measures (Art. 12)
apply	competent authorities in your State experienced any challenges, or have questions arisen, in ing Article 12 (e.g., definition as to what may constitute a "provisional character"; scope, e and duration of measures)?
	No Yes Please describe: Please insert text here
5. Applic	able law(Chap. III)
	competent authorities in your State experienced any challenges, or have questions arisen, in on to the applicable law rules provided by Articles 15, 16 and 17 of the 1996 Convention?

		Yes Please describe: Please insert text here
6. F	Reco	gnition and enforcement
13.		e competent authorities in your State experienced any challenges, or have questions arisen, in ion to the recognition of measures of protection , from the perspective of the requested State?
		No Yes Please describe: Please insert text here
Adva	nce r	ecognition(Art. 24)
14.		often have competent authorities in your State experienced cases of requests for a dvance gnition?
		Do not know Never Rarely Sometimes Very often Always
		possible, please provide supplementary information: pase insert text here
15.		e judicial or administrative procedures, guidelines, or protocols been adopted in your State to tate the application of Article 24?
		Yes, but there have been no changes since the last SC meeting Yes, with changes since the last SC meeting. Please specify: Please insert text here No
Decla	aratio	on of enforceability or registration for the purpose of enforcement(Arts 26, 27 and 28)
16.	purp	elation to the <i>simple and rapid procedure</i> for declaring enforceable or registering for the ose of enforcement of measures of protection taken in another ContractingParty (Art. 26), is the practice in your State?
	a)	Which authority declares enforceable or registers a measure of protection taken in another ContractingParty?Please specify:
		Poder Judicial
	b)	What time frames are applied to ensure that the procedure is rapid? Please explain:
		Plazo Judicial
	c)	Is legal representation required?Please explain:
		Si, se requiere representación legal por disposiciones legales

17. Are you aware of a in your State?	any challenges, or have questions arisen, in applying Articles 26, 27 and / or 28
No Yes Please desc Please inser	
7. Cooperation(Chap	. V)
Central Authority practi	ce
	any challenges, or have questions arisen, in applying Article 30 in your State the timeliness of responses to requests)?
No Yes Please desc Please inse	
Services available	
•	vered the 2016Questionnaire, please indicate whether since then there have in relation to the services provided by your Central Authority:
	proceed to question No 22 continue answering the following questions
may vary, does yo	nding that services provided by Central Authorities under the 1996 Convention our Central Authority provide assistance to individuals habitually resident in your tit in connection with the following matters? If so, please specify the nature of oxided.
Matter	Service(s) provided
A request to organise or secure effective exercise of	 1. None 2. Assistance in obtaining information on the operation of the 1996 Convention
rights of access in	
another Contracting	in the requested State
Party (requested State) ⁴	□
	assistance such authorities could provide
	 authorities in the requested State 6. Assistance in initiating judicial or administrative proceedings with a view to making arrangements for organising or securing the effective exercise of rights of access
	7. Assistance in providing or facilitating the provision of legal aid and advice

 $^{^4}$ See in this context, e.g., the <u>Practical Handbook</u> on the Operation of the 1996 Child Protection Convention, sections 11(E)(d) and 13(B) (2014).

		<u> </u>
		8. Assistance in obtaining private legal counsel or mediation services, where needed in the requested State
		9. Referral to other governmental and / or non-governmental organisations
		for assistance 10. Provision of regular updates on the progress of the application
		10. Provision of regular updates on the progress of the application11. Other, please specify:
		Please insert text here
b)	A request to secure	1. None
	the return to your State of a child	☐ 2. Assistance in obtaining information on the operation of the 1996 Convention
	subject to	oximes 3. Assistance in obtaining information on the relevant laws and
	international abduction where the	procedures in the requested State 4. Establishment of contact with the Central Authority and / or the
	1980 Convention is not applicable	competent authorities in the requested State to find out the kind of assistance such authorities could provide
	not applicable	
		authorities in the requested State 6. Assistance in discovering the whereabouts of a child who has been
		wrongfully removed or retained
		7. Assistance in taking provisional / urgent measures of protection to prevent further harm to the child
		8. Assistance in securing the voluntary return of the child or in bringing about an amicable resolution of the issue
		9. Assistance in initiating judicial or administrative proceedings with a view
		to obtaining the return of the child 10. Assistance in providing or facilitating the provision of legal aid and
		advice
		□ 11. Assistance in providing such administrative arrangements as may be necessary and appropriate to secure the safe return of the child
		12. Assistance in obtaining private legal counsel or mediation services
		13. Referral to other governmental and/or non-governmental
		organisations for assistance 14. Regular updates on the progress of the application
		15. Other, please specify:
		Please insert text here
c)	A request to secure the return to your	☐ 1. None☐ 2. Assistance in obtaining information on the operation of the 1996
	State of a runaway	
	child (see Art. 31(c))	oxtimes 3. Assistance in obtaining information on the relevant laws and
		procedures in the requested State 4. Establishment of contact with the Central Authority and / or the
		competent authorities in the requested State to find out the kind of assistance
		such authorities could provide 5. Transmission of the request to the Central Authority or to the competent
		7. Assistance in initiating judicial or administrative proceedings with a view
		to obtaining the return of the child 8. Assistance in providing or facilitating the provision of legal aid and
		advice 9. Assistance in providing such administrative arrangements as may be
		necessary and appropriate to secure the safe return of the child
		10. Assistance in obtaining private legal counsel11. Referral to other governmental and / or non-governmental
		organisations for assistance
		12. Regular updates on the progress of the application
		13. Other, please specify:

		Please insert text here
	A request for a report on the situation of a childhabitually resident in another Contracting Party (e.g., a child returned as a result of child abduction proceedings or a child who has moved as a result of a relocation) (see Art. 32(a))	 □ 1. None □ 2. Assistance in obtaining information on the operation of the 1996 Convention □ 3. Assistance in obtaining information on the relevant laws and procedures in the requested State □ 4. Establishment of contact with the Central Authority and / or the competent authorities in the requested State to find out the kind of assistance such authorities could provide □ 5. Transmission of the request to the Central Authority or to the competent authorities in the requested State □ 6. Other, please specify: Please insert text here
e)	A request that the competent authorities of another Contracting Party decide on the recognition or non-recognition of a measure taken in your State (see Art. 24)	 □ 1. None □ 2. Assistance in obtaining information on the operation of the 1996 Convention □ 3. Assistance in obtaining information on the relevant laws and procedures in the requested State □ 4. Establishment of contact with the Central Authority and / or the competent authorities in the requested State to find out the kind of assistance such authorities could provide □ 5. Transmission of the request to the Central Authority or to the competent authorities in the requested State □ 6. Assistance in obtaining private legal counsel □ 7. Regular updates on the progress of the request □ 8. Other, please specify: Please insert text here
f)	A request that the competent authorities of another State Party declare enforceable or register for the purpose of enforcement measures taken in your State (see Art. 26)	 □ 1.None □ 2. Assistance in obtaining information on the operation of the 1996 Convention □ 3. Assistance in obtaining information on the relevant laws and procedures in the requested State □ 4. Establishment of contact with the Central Authority and / or the competent authorities in the requested State to find out the kind of assistance such authorities could provide □ 5. Transmission of the request to the Central Authority or to the competent authorities in the requested State □ 6. Assistance in obtaining private legal counsel □ 7. Regular updates on the progress of the request □ 8. Other, please specify: Please insert text here

21. With the understanding that services provided by Central Authorities under the 1996 Convention may vary, if your Central Authority were to receive a request of assistance from **another Central Authority** on behalf of an individual residing abroad, in connection with the following matters, please specify the nature of the assistance that your Central Authority provides or would provide if the situation wereto arise.

Matter	Service(s) provided
a) A request to	☐ 1. None
organise or secure	□ 2. Assistance in obtaining information on the operation of the 1996
effective exercise	Convention
of rights of access	oximes 3. Assistance in obtaining information on the relevant laws and
in another	procedures in the requested State
Contracting Party	□

(requested State) ⁵	competent authorities in the requested State to find out the kind of assistance such authorities could provide 5. Transmission of the request to the Central Authority or to the competent authorities in the requested State 6. Assistance in initiating judicial or administrative proceedings with a view to making arrangements for organising or securing the effective exercise of rights of access 7. Assistance in providing or facilitating the provision of legal aid and advice 8. Assistance in obtaining private legal counsel or mediation services, where needed in the requested State 9. Referral to other governmental and / or non-governmental organisations for assistance 10. Provision of regular updates on the progress of the application 11. Other, please specify: Please insert text here
b) A request to secure the return to your State of a child subject to international abduction where the 1980 Convention is not applicable	 □ 1. None □ 2. Assistance in obtaining information on the operation of the 1996 Convention □ 3. Assistance in obtaining information on the relevant laws and procedures in the requested State □ 4. Establishment of contact with the Central Authority and / or the competent authorities in the requested State to find out the kind of assistance such authorities could provide □ 5. Transmission of the request to the Central Authority or to the competent authorities in the requested State □ 6. Assistance in discovering the whereabouts of a child who has been wrongfully removed or retained □ 7. Assistance in taking provisional / urgent measures of protection to prevent further harm to the child □ 8. Assistance in securing the voluntary return of the child or in bringing about an amicable resolution of the issue □ 9. Assistance in initiating judicial or administrative proceedings with a view to obtaining the return of the child □ 10. Assistance in providing or facilitating the provision of legal aid and advice □ 11. Assistance in providing such administrative arrangements as may be necessary and appropriate to secure the safe return of the child □ 12. Assistance in obtaining private legal counsel or mediation services □ 13. Referral to other governmental and / or non-governmental organisations for assistance □ 14. Regular updates on the progress of the application □ 15. Other, please specify: Please insert text here
c) A request to secure the return to your State of a runaway child (see Art. 31(c))	 □ 1. None □ 2. Assistance in obtaining information on the operation of the 1996 Convention □ 3. Assistance in obtaining information on the relevant laws and procedures in the requested State □ 4. Establishment of contact with the Central Authority and / or the competent authorities in the requested State to find out the kind of assistance such authorities could provide □ 5. Transmission of the request to the Central Authority or to the

 $^{^5}$ See in this context, e.g., the <u>Practical Handbook</u> on the Operation of the 1996 Child Protection Convention, sections 11(E)(d) and 13(B) (2014).

	competent authorities in the requested State 6. Assistance in discovering the whereabouts of a runaway child 7. Assistance in initiating judicial or administrative proceedings with a view to obtaining the return of the child 8. Assistance in providing or facilitating the provision of legal aid and advice 9. Assistance in providing such administrative arrangements as may be necessary and appropriate to secure the safe return of the child 10. Assistance in obtaining private legal counsel 11. Referral to other governmental and / or non-governmental organisations for assistance 12. Regular updates on the progress of the application 13. Other, please specify: Please insert text here
d) A request for a report on the situation of a child habitually resident in another Contracting Party (e.g., a child returned as a result of child abduction proceedings or a child who has moved as a result of a relocation) (see Art. 32(a))	 □ 1. None □ 2. Assistance in obtaining information on the operation of the 1996 Convention □ 3. Assistance in obtaining information on the relevant laws and procedures in the requested State □ 4. Establishment of contact with the Central Authority and / or the competent authorities in the requested State to find out the kind of assistance such authorities could provide □ 5. Transmission of the request to the Central Authority or to the competent authorities in the requested State □ 6. Other, please specify: Please insert text here
e) A request that the competent authorities of another Contracting Party decide on the recognition or non-recognition of a measure taken in your State (see Art. 24)	 □ 1. None □ 2. Assistance in obtaining information on the operation of the 1996 Convention □ 3. Assistance in obtaining information on the relevant laws and procedures in the requested State □ 4. Establishment of contact with the Central Authority and / or the competent authorities in the requested State to find out the kind of assistance such authorities could provide □ 5. Transmission of the request to the Central Authority or to the competent authorities in the requested State □ 6. Assistance in obtaining private legal counsel □ 7. Regular updates on the progress of the request □ 8. Other, please specify:
f) A request that the competent authorities of another Contracting Party declare enforceable or register for the purpose of enforcement measures taken in your State (see Art. 26)	 □ 1. None □ 2. Assistance in obtaining information on the operation of the 1996 Convention □ 3. Assistance in obtaining information on the relevant laws and procedures in the requested State □ 4. Establishment of contact with the Central Authority and / or the competent authorities in the requested State to find out the kind of assistance such authorities could provide □ 5. Transmission of the request to the Central Authority or to the competent authorities in the requested State □ 6. Assistance in obtaining private legal counsel □ 7. Regular updates on the progress of the request □ 8. Other, please specify: Please insert text here

Mediation, conciliation or similar methods (Art. 31(b))

22. How does your Central Authority (either directly or through public authorities or other bodies) take appropriate steps under Article 31(b) to facilitate, by mediation, conciliation or similar means, agreed solutions for the protection of the person or property of the child in situations to which the 1996 Convention applies?

Please explain:

Conversación o reuniones virtuales con los Estados contratantes, intervenciones directas con el equipo multidisciplinarios.

Pla

lac	emen	t and provision of care abroad (Art. 33)
23.	. Have	e authorities in your State experienced any challenges, or have questions arisen, in relation to:
	a)	☐ the scope of application of Article 33 (e.g., in case of placement with relatives, migrant children) Please provide further details, if possible: Please insert text here
	b)	□time frames of consultations under Article 33 Please provide further details, if possible: Please insert text here
	c)	☐ the availability of equivalent measures of protection in the other Contracting Partyor differences in the applicable domestic legislation Please provide further details, if possible: Please insert text here
	d)	☐ financial costs involved in the placement / provision of care abroad Please provide further details, if possible: Please insert text here
	e)	other practical issues arising from the placement / provision of care abroad (e.g., documentation, immigration matters) Please provide further details, if possible: Please insert text here
	f)	☐other issues relating to Article 33. Please specify: Please insert text here
24. Have judicial or administrative procedures, guidelines, or protocols been adopted in your deal with the placement procedure under Article 33?		
		No Yes Please describe and also provide a link or attach any relevant documents, preferably translated into English or French: Protocolo y ruta de intervención de Niñas, Niños y Adolescentes en Paraguay
25.		the placement of the child abroad to another Contracting Party, does your State seek follow iformation on the situation of that child?
		No

		Yes Please describe: Please insert text here
Reports (Arts 32, 33 and 34)		
		authorities in your State experienced any challenges, or have questions arisen, in providing aining reports or information under Article 32, 33 or 34 ?
		No Yes Please describe: Please insert text here
		ithorities in your State use a standard template when providing a report on the (situation of hild under Article 32 or 33?
		No Yes Please attach the template to your response (preferably translated into English or French): Please insert text here
Assista	ance	from the authorities of another Contracting Party
		competent authorities in your State experienced any challenges, or have questions arisen, in ing Article 35 ?
		No Yes Please describe: Please insert text here
		judges in your State used direct judicial communications in cases falling under the 1996 ention?
		No Yes Please specify in relation to which specific matters (e.g., transfer of jurisdiction, placement of a child):: Please insert text here
8. (Gene	eral provisions
Article	40 (Certificates
C	apac	often have competent authorities in your State issued Article 40 certificates indicating the city in which a person having parental responsibility or entrusted with the protection of the seperson or property is entitled to act and the powers conferred upon him or her?
	_ ⊠Ne]Ra]So	

□Al	ways
	our State experienced any challenges, or have questions arisen, in relation to requests under e 40 ?
	No Yes Please describe: Please insert text here
Issues in re	elation to the property of the child (Arts55 and 60)
	often have competent authorities in your State dealt with measures for the protection of the erty of the child by using the framework of the Convention?
□Ne □Ra □So □Ve □Al·	arely ometimes ery often ways
	ossible, please provide supplementary information: ase insert text here
9. Specia	al topics
Internation	nal family relocation
33. Has y	our State adopted specific procedures for international family relocation?
	Yes Please describe such procedures, if possible: se ha adoptado medidas para la reunificación de familias, en coordinación con la OIM, (Organización Internacional para las Migraciones. No Please describe how the authorities deal with international family relocation cases, if possible: Please insert text here
	ou aware of any use being made of Article 24, which provides for advance recognition, in lieu in connection with international family relocation?
	No Yes Please explain: Please insert text here
	ou aware of any use being made of other provisions of the 1996 Convention in cases where a nt wishes to relocate with his or her child to another State?
	No Yes Please explain:

Convenio de la Haya sobre los aspectos civiles de la sustracción internacional de menores

Children subject to international abduction

36. Have authorities in your State experienced any challenges, or have questions arisen, in relation to the application of the 1996 Convention (e.g., Art. 50) in cases of child abduction where the 1980 Convention was <u>not</u> applicable (see Questions20(b) and 21(b) above)?
No Yes Please describe: Please insert text here
37. In cases of child abduction where both the 1980 Convention and the 1996 Convention were applicable, have authorities in your State made use of provisions under the 1996 Convention (e.g., Art. 50) in addition to or instead of provisions of the 1980 Convention?
 No Yes Please specify the provisions and explain: Please insert text here
38. In cases of child abduction, whether or not the 1980 Convention is applicable, have authorities in your State used the cooperation provisions in Chapter V of the 1996 Convention to determine whether adequate measures of protection are available in the State of the habitual residence of the child (e.g., to facilitate the safe return of the child)?
 No Yes Please explain: Please insert text here
39. In cases of child abduction, have competent authorities in your State taken measures or protection under Article 11, as an alternative to measures of protection in the form of mirro orders or undertakings, to facilitate the safe return of the child?
No ☐ Yes Please explain: Please insert text here
Unaccompanied and separated children ⁶ and emergency situations (Art. 6)
40. How often have competent authorities in your State dealt with cases involving refugee children internationally displaced children, or children whose habitual residence cannot be established by using the framework of the 1996 Convention?
☑Do not know ☐Never ☐Rarely ☐Sometimes

In relation to this section of the Questionnaire, see Perl. Doc. No 70f February 2020, "The application of the 1996 Child Protection Convention to unaccompanied and separated children".

	/ery often Always
-	ossible, please provide supplementary information: ase insert text here
autho	e the habitual residence of a child present in your State could not be established , have prities in your State used any of the cooperation provisions of the 1996 Convention in mining the child's place of habitual residence?
	No Yes Please specify: Please insert text here
where	competent authorities in your State had experience with providing assistance to discover the eabouts of children that went missing due to disturbances occurring in their Stateof habitual ence by using the framework provided by the 1996 Convention?
	No Yes Please specify: Please insert text here
	procedures, guidelines, or protocols been adopted in your State to deal with the protection accompanied or separated children in the context of the 1996 Convention?
	No Yes Please describe and also provide a link or attach any relevant documents, preferably translated into English or French: Please insert text here
any o	nergency situations, such as a humanitarian crisis, have authorities in your State experienced challenges, or have questions arisen, in regard to the exchange of information among prities of the Contracting Parties, in particular taking into account Articles 36 and 37 of the Convention?
	han surgido preguntas con respecto al intercambio de informaciones en especial a el traslado de niños, niñas y adolescentes en tiempo de pandemia
1996	ou aware of whether Preliminary Document No 7 of February 2020, "The application of the 5 Child Protection Convention to unaccompanied and separated children", has been brought attention of the competent authorities in your State?
	No Yes Please specify: Please insert text here

International access / contact cases involving children

46. Should your State also be a Contracting Partyto the 1980 Convention, are you aware of any use being made of provisions of the 1996 Convention, including those under Chapter V , in lieu of or in connection with an application under Article 21 of the 1980 Convention? ⁷
No Yes Please explain: Please insert text here
Practical Handbook
47. Do you have any observations or comments to share concerning the Practical Handbook on the Operation of the 1996 Child Protection Convention?
No⋉ YesPlease specify:
Aganda Hama fay the payt 50 mosting

Agenda items for the next SC meeting

48. Are there any **particular issues** that your State would like the SC meeting to discuss in relation to the 1996 Convention? Please specify and list in order of priority:

con respecto a la forma de ejecución de una resolución extramjera

The Explanatory Report (Lagarde) on the 1996 Convention notes that cooperation under Art. 35(1) between authorities of States Parties with respect to rights of access "serves in a certain way to complete and reinforce the co-operation, which is not always effective, provided for the same purpose between Central Authorities" under Art. 21 of the 1980 Convention. Explanatory Report, para. 146 (1997).

PART II - FOR NON-CONTRACTING PARTIES

ur State currently considering signing and ratifying or acceding to the 1996 Child Protection ention ?
Yes If possible, please provide further information: Please insert text here No If possible, please provide further information: Please insert text here
nsidering how your State would implement the 1996 Child Protection Convention , have you untered any issues of concern ?
No Yes Please explain: Please insert text here
here any particular issues that your State would like the SC meeting to discuss in relation to 996 Child Protection Convention?
No Yes Please specify and list in order of priority: Please insert text here
bu have any observations or comments to share concerning the Practical Handbook on the ation of the 1996 Child Protection Convention?
No Yes Please specify: Please insert text here