SC 1993 ADOPTION

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Title	1993 Adoption Convention: Statistics
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Author	PB
Agenda Item	Item TBD
Mandate(s)	C&R No 30 of CGAP 2026 and Article 7(2)(a) of the Convention

Objective	- To present a preliminary compilation of data on the number of intercountry adoptions under the 1993 Adoption Convention for the period 2004 – 2025
	- To seek views from Members and Parties (Central Authorities) to the 1993 Adoption Convention on the methodology for compiling and presenting statistics on intercountry adoption.
	- Comments may be submitted in writing by **Thursday 25 February 2027**:
	  - in Question 27 of the 2026 Questionnaire No 2; or
	  - by e-mail to secretariat@hcch.net and indicate in the subject line of the e-mail: "2027 Adoption SC – Statistics [name of State].

Action to be Taken	For Decision ☒ For Approval ☐ For Discussion ☐ For Action / Completion ☐ For Information ☐
Annexes	Table 1: Number of intercountry adoptions per year in 25 receiving States Table 2: Number of intercountry adoptions per year in all receiving States Table 3: Total number of intercountry adoptions in receiving States by year Table 4: Top 10 receiving States by year Table 5: Number of intercountry adoptions per year in 25 States of origin Table 6: Number of intercountry adoptions per year in all States of origin Table 7: Total number of intercountry adoptions in States of origin by year Table 8: Top 10 States of origin by year Table 9: Percentages of intercountry adoptions in States of origin by year and by region
Related Documents	- Selman, P. (2024), Global Statistics for Intercountry Adoption: Receiving States and States of origin 2004-2022 - International Social Service (2026), Intercountry Adoption in 2024: Continued Investigations, Reforms, and Emerging Patterns

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1993 Adoption Convention: Statistics

I. Background

1 Article 7(2)(a) of the 1993 Adoption Convention provides for Central Authorities to share information about their States' adoption laws and other general information, including statistics and standard forms.[1] The HCCH Guide to Good Practice No 1 recognises the value of statistics in measuring the effective implementation of the Convention.[2]

2 The collection and exchange of statistics can promote cooperation among Central Authorities and help stakeholders monitor the Convention's operation and the implementation of its safeguards, inform policy, identify good practice and plan post-adoption services. In particular, when analysed alongside economic and demographic data, statistics can help stakeholders understand the fundamental nature of intercountry adoption and monitor its geographic and temporal trends.

3 The last meetings of the Special Commission (SC) have also underlined the importance for Parties to the 1993 Adoption Convention to submit general statistics on an annual basis to the Permanent Bureau using its standard forms.[3]

4 On that basis, the Permanent Bureau sends a yearly communication to the Parties to the Convention to ask them to send their statistics, using the HCCH standard forms. The statistics received from States are then published on the website of the HCCH.[4] For the period 2004 to 2025, the Permanent Bureau has received annual statistics from 36 receiving States[5] and 54 States of origin,[6] mostly in the HCCH standard form.

5 From 2004 to 2022, data on the total number of intercountry adoptions (global statistics) was compiled[7] by Professor Peter Selman, from Newcastle University (United Kingdom), with data provided by 25 receiving States to him directly or through the Permanent Bureau.[8] The compilation was updated annually and published on the website of the HCCH.[9] The Permanent Bureau would like to thank wholeheartedly Professor Selman for his invaluable work.

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1 Art. 7(2)(a) of the 1993 Adoption Convention stipulates that "[Central Authorities] shall take directly all appropriate measures to: […] provide information as to the laws of their States concerning adoption and other general information, such as statistics and standard forms".

2 Para. 189.

3 See 2005 SC, C&R No 9; 2010 SC, C&R No 30; and 2015 SC, C&R No 49. HCCH standards forms are available at: https://www.hcch.net/en/publications-and-studies/details4/?pid=5955&dtid=32.

4 States' statistics are published at: https://www.hcch.net/en/publications-and-studies/details4/?pid=6775&dtid=32.

5 These 36 receiving States are: Andorra, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, China (HKSAR), Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Mauritius, Mexico, Monaco, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Panama, Portugal, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, UK, Uruguay, USA.

6 These 54 States of origin are: Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Botswana, Brazil, Bulgaria, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cambodia, Chile, China (Mainland, HKSAR and Macao SAR), Colombia, Congo-Brazzaville, Cote d'Ivoire, Croatia, Czech Republic, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Estonia, Georgia, Ghana, Guatemala, Guinea, Honduras, Hungary, India, Latvia, Lesotho, Lithuania, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mexico, Namibia, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Senegal, Serbia, Slovakia, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Togo, Uruguay, USA, Venezuela, Viet Nam.

7 For the purpose of this document, 'compilation of data' is understood as the act of collecting and arranging information (data), to facilitate its understanding and use.

8 These 25 receiving States are: Andorra, Australia, Belgium, Canada, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Monaco, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, UK, USA.

9 Global statistics compiled by Professor Peter Selman are published at: https://www.hcch.net/en/publications-and-studies/details4/?pid=5891&dtid=32.

6 This document presents a preliminary compilation of data for the years 2004 to 2025, prepared by the Permanent Bureau, and consults the views of Members and Parties to the 1993 Adoption Convention on the current approach in compiling and presenting the statistics.

7 Considering the size of the tables containing the compiled data, and to facilitate their readability, they are included as annexes.

II. Methodology

8 The Permanent Bureau's first task was to continue Professor Selman's previous work. This is reflected in Tables 1, 5, 8 and 9:

- **For 2004 - 2022**: The Permanent Bureau only reproduced Professor Selman's published work. Professor Selman's methodology was to compile statistics using data reported exclusively by receiving States.[10] The main reason for that methodology is that, in the past, most States providing data on intercountry adoption were receiving States.
  - ⇒ For data on receiving States, Professor Selman used data reported by 25 selected receiving States.[11] This is reflected in Table 1.
  - ⇒ For data on States of origin, Professor Selman used (1) data reported by the same 25 selected receiving States, which provided a breakdown of the number of intercountry adoptions by States of origin, and (2) data reported by Austria and Portugal to the Permanent Bureau for 2005-2009.[12] This is reflected in Tables 5, 8 and 9.
- **For 2023 - 2025**: The Permanent Bureau followed Professor Selman's methodology. However, it should be noted that as of November 2026, only 17 of the 25 selected receiving States had provided data.

9 The Permanent Bureau's second task was to compile all data available on the HCCH website, for 2004 - 2025. The main reason for this second task was to reflect the fact that nowadays, States of origin are also collecting and publishing data on intercountry adoption. This second task is reflected in Tables 2, 3, 6 and 7. The data compiled in these tables come from three different sources, namely:

- data reported to the HCCH by receiving States,
- data reported to the HCCH by States of origin,[13] and

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10 Regarding data he collected, Professor Selman noted the following:

"These tables are based on data provided by receiving States. The statistics used for the USA are the Fiscal Year data on visas published by the US State Department (taken from website 2004-9 and using Annual Reports from 2010-2022). For 2010, I have included the 1,090 'humanitarian' visas issued after the Haiti earthquake.

Table [1] has data for 25 receiving States. Some data for 2010 and later years have been revised in the light of new statistics provided for the 2015 Special Commission by several States, including Canada, Germany and Luxembourg. Switzerland is reviewing all its statistics from 2010-8 and has made some provisional estimates – these have been used for years 2016-19. Annual data for Spain 2017-20 have been revised. Some totals differ from those submitted by receiving States (*e.g.*, Belgium) and listed on the HCCH webpage. These have been found to be based on incomplete data being used by the Central Authority.

In Table [5], annual totals for States of origin 2004-22 are based on statistics provided by receiving States and include statistics submitted to the Permanent Bureau of the Hague Conference on Private International Law (HCCH) by Austria and Portugal (2005-9). Totals for some States of origin may be too low where receiving States do not give numbers below 5 (*e.g.*, UK and Italy 2013, 2018 and 2021) or data are incomplete (Switzerland 2016-8). Data are subject to revision and correction as further statistics are submitted."

11 See *supra*, note 8.

12 See *supra*, note 10.

13 The HCCH standard form requires States of origin to provide the number of intercountry adoptions with a breakdown of the receiving States, and vice versa.

- data reported using Professor Selman's methodology.

10 This second task of the Permanent Bureau revealed that data from the three sources rarely aligned. The following are some possible reasons:

- **Data not reported**:
  - ⇒ **Status of the 1993 Adoption Convention**: the HCCH only received data from States which are Party to the 1993 Adoption Convention. While almost all receiving States are Party to the Convention, this is not the case for States of origin. For example, data from some major States of origin, such as Russia, are not reported to the HCCH.
  - ⇒ **Breakdown of data**: Some States only report the total number of intercountry adoptions, without a breakdown of the States of origin/receiving States.
  - ⇒ **Type of adoptions**: Some States seem to report independent adoptions and private adoptions, as well as intrafamily adoptions, while other States seem not to report them.
  - ⇒ **Status of the States**: When an adoption takes place between a State that usually acts as a receiving State and another receiving State, it may not have been included in the State of origin's data, hence, such adoptions may only have been reported by the receiving State (*e.g.*, adoption from New Zealand to Germany, adoption from French Polynesia to Monaco).
- **Data reported differently**:
  - ⇒ **Year of calculations**: Some States collect data on a calendar-year basis while others follow a financial-year cycle (*e.g.*, Australia, Botswana, New Zealand, USA). The financial year also varies by State (*e.g.*, from July to June in New Zealand; from October to September in the USA, unclear for Australia and Botswana).
  - ⇒ **Time of the adoption**: Some States count an adoption when the adoption decision is rendered, while other States count an adoption when they issued a visa (*e.g.*, France, USA). Some other States may count an adoption at another time (*e.g.*, when the child leaves the State of origin, or when the child enters the receiving State).
- **Unclear data**:
  - ⇒ Some States report adoptions from/to their own State in the breakdown: it is not clear whether these adoptions are domestic adoptions or another type of adoption.
  - ⇒ Some States seem to report in the same form intercountry adoptions both where they acted as receiving State and where they acted as State of origin (*e.g.*, Namibia).

III. Global intercountry adoptions

A. Receiving States

11 In the Annexes, the following tables are included and organised as follows:

- **Number of intercountry adoptions per year in 25 receiving States** (Table 1): This table shows the number of intercountry adoptions of the 25 receiving States selected by Professor Selman by year. This table builds on Professor Selman's previous work[14] with new data from year 2023 onwards as provided by these receiving States to the Permanent Bureau.

14 Prof. Selman was presenting data for the 25 main receiving States. They were sorted based on their yearly intercountry adoption statistics (*i.e.*, from the main receiving State with the most intercountry adoptions to the least intercountry adoptions). The table includes subtotals for the top five and top ten main receiving States, as well as the percentage of yearly intercountry adoptions to the United States of America.

- **Number of intercountry adoptions per year in all receiving States** (Table 2): This table shows the global statistics for receiving States, reporting data from all three sources (see para. 9) available to the Permanent Bureau. It reveals that there are some receiving States that have done more intercountry adoptions in recent years than the 25 receiving States selected in Table 1 (*e.g.*, Austria, Greece, Mauritius, Mexico, Portugal). The implication is that the data they provided have not been included and reflected in Tables 1 and 5, which are based only on data from the 25 receiving States.
- **Total number of intercountry adoptions in receiving States by year** (Table 3): This table shows the total number of intercountry adoptions in all receiving States by year, as reported from the three sources.
- **Top 10 receiving States by year** (Table 4): This table shows the Top 10 receiving States by year, as reported from the three sources.

B. States of origin

12 In the Annexes, the following tables are included and organised as follows:

- **Number of intercountry adoptions per year in 25 States of origin** (Table 5): This table shows the number of intercountry adoptions of the top 25 States of origin by year, based on the data from the 25 receiving States listed in Table 1, as well as from Austria and Portugal for the years 2005 to 2009. This table builds on Professor Selman's previous work[15] with new data from year 2023 onwards, as provided by these 25 receiving States to the Permanent Bureau.
- **Number of intercountry adoptions per year in all States of origin** (Table 6): This table shows the global statistics for States of origin, reporting data from all three sources (see para. 9) available to the Permanent Bureau. It is noted that a number of States of origin were not included in Table 5 (*e.g.*, Burkina Faso, Burundi, China (HKSAR), Costa Rica, Czech Republic, Ecuador, Ghana, Honduras, Liberia, Mexico, Morocco, Pakistan, Romania, Sierra Leone), possibly because they were not considered as main States of origin previously, or they were not included in the data from the 25 receiving States.

  Table 6 includes reported data for some States whose legal systems provide for forms of childcare, such as *kafala*, that differ from adoption as defined in Article 2(2) of the Convention. The data alone do not show the legal nature of the arrangements recorded. The underlying data and terminology may therefore require clarification.
- **Total number of intercountry adoptions in States of origin by year** (Table 7): This table shows the total number of intercountry adoptions in all States of origin by year, as reported from the three sources.
- **Top 10 States of origin by year** (Table 8): This table shows the Top 10 States of origin by year, as reported from the three sources. This is based on a table originally presented by Professor Selman.

C. By region

13 In the Annexes, the following table is included and organised as follows:

15 Prof. Selman was presenting data for the 25 main States of origin. They were sorted based on their yearly intercountry adoption statistics (*i.e.*, from the main State of origin with the most intercountry adoptions to the least intercountry adoptions). The table includes subtotals for the top five, top ten, top 15, top 20 and top 25 main States of origin.

- **Percentages of intercountry adoptions in States of origin by year and by region** (Table 9): This table shows the percentage of intercountry adoptions by region of the States of origin (Africa, Americas, Asia-Pacific, Europe) by year, from all three sources (see para. 9). This Table is based on a table originally presented by Professor Selman, although the regions used are those of the HCCH and not those used by Professor Selman.[16]

IV. Way Forward

14 In light of the shift in both the main receiving States and States of origin, and in order to accurately reflect the evolving landscape of intercountry adoption, it may be necessary to review the current methodology for compiling and presenting statistics on intercountry adoption.

15 In particular, the Permanent Bureau would like to invite views on which of the following options may be the most appropriate:

- Option 1: Tables based on data provided by 25 receiving States selected by Professor Selman.
- Option 2: Tables based on data provided by all receiving States.
- Option 3: Tables based on data provided by all receiving States and all States of origin.

16 The Permanent Bureau would also like to invite views on any other information States consider useful to include, or information they consider should be excluded.

17 Last but not least, as highlighted in paragraph 10, the main challenges faced by the Permanent Bureau in compiling comprehensive statistics on the number of intercountry adoptions lie in missing and inconsistent data from States. To facilitate the compilation and enhance the accuracy of the statistics, States are strongly encouraged to:

- consider and address the limitation stated in paragraph 10 when compiling their data for submission;
- send their updated data (regardless of whether intercountry adoptions have taken place in the reported year) to the Permanent Bureau in a timely manner.

16 Professor Selman used the following region: Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America and Other (which included Central Asia, Canada, Oceania and the USA).

ANNEXES

Table 1 - Number of intercountry adoptions per year in 25 receiving States
Data reported using Professor Selman's methodology (i.e., *reported by Professor Selman for 2004 to 2022 and self-reported to the HCCH by the same 25 receiving States for 2023 to 2025).*

Cuadro 1 - Número de adopciones internacionales por año en 25 Estados de recepción
Datos comunicados según la metodología del prof. Selman (es decir, comunicados por el prof. Selman para el período 2004-2022 y comunicados directamente a la HCCH por los mismos 25 Estados de recepción para el período 2023-2025).

Tableau 1 - Nombre d'adoptions internationales par année dans 25 États d'accueil
Données communiquées selon la méthodologie du prof. Selman (c.-à-d, communiquées par le prof. Selman pour la période 2004-2022 et communiquées directement à la HCCH par les 25 États d'accueil eux-mêmes pour la période 2023-2025).

25 Receiving States	Reported using P. Selman's methodology																			Self-reported to HCCH by 25 receiving States		
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
USA	22.988	22.735	20.671	19.605	17.467	12.753	12.149	9.320	8.668	7.094	6.441	5.648	5.372	4.714	4.059	2.970	1.622	1.785	1.517	1.275	1.172	973
Italy	3.402	2.874	3.188	3.420	3.977	3.964	4.130	4.022	3.106	2.825	2.206	2.216	1.872	1.439	1.394	1.205	669	680	698	585	691	527
Spain	5.541	5.423	4.472	3.648	3.156	3.006	2.891	2.573	1.669	1.191	827	801	574	542	456	375	196	171	176	194	189	128
France	4.079	4.136	3.977	3.162	3.270	3.017	3.508	2.003	1.569	1.343	1.069	815	956	685	615	421	244	252	232	176	103	69
Canada	1.949	1.858	1.568	1.715	1.614	1.695	1.660	1.516	1.162	1.243	905	895	790	621	658	576	416	384	423	165	152	92
TOP FIVE	**37.959**	**37.026**	**33.876**	**31.550**	**29.484**	**24.435**	**24.338**	**19.434**	**16.174**	**13.696**	**11.448**	**10.375**	**9.564**	**8.001**	**7.182**	**5.547**	**3.147**	**3.272**	**3.046**	**2.395**	**2.307**	**1.789**
Sweden	1.109	1.083	879	800	793	912	728	630	542	450	408	400	342	297	262	170	92	118	98	73	54	50
Netherlands	1.307	1.185	816	782	767	682	705	528	488	401	354	304	214	210	156	145	70	75	64	50	49	43
Germany	744	720	661	783	716	606	513	624	452	288	227	200	196	96	91	85	81	64	81	52	57	ND
Norway	706	582	448	426	304	344	343	304	239	144	152	132	126	125	95	89	40	62	45	ND	ND	ND
Denmark	528	586	450	426	395	496	419	338	219	176	124	97	84	79	64	46	23	32	41	23	10	2
TOP TEN	**42.353**	**41.182**	**37.130**	**34.767**	**32.459**	**27.475**	**27.046**	**21.858**	**18.114**	**15.155**	**12.713**	**11.508**	**10.526**	**8.808**	**7.850**	**6.082**	**3.453**	**3.623**	**3.375**	**2.593**	**2.477**	**1.884**
Belgium	470	471	383	358	364	439	388	351	260	178	156	137	121	124	104	75	52	66	60	63	65	36
Switzerland	567	389	410	394	259	288	293	238	194	159	92	92	73	75	52	62	35	41	35	33	37	42
Australia	370	434	421	405	270	269	222	217	157	138	114	83	82	69	65	57	37	42	16	28	34	19
Ireland	398	366	313	392	422	307	201	188	117	72	34	82	54	53	41	33	29	11	18	25	17	14
UK	333	369	363	356	225	200	173	153	120	124	68	58	64	60	71	52	53	53	63	47	50	44
Finland	289	308	218	176	157	187	160	163	175	141	142	93	58	70	54	67	27	67	57	53	51	30
Israel	226	191	176	218	150	120	114	115	88	69	42	37	22	17	17	11	6	3	1	ND	ND	ND
New Zealand	339	30	20	49	39	16	13	19	25	42	22	12	22	23	18	13	12	10	13	16	30	28
Malta	46	39	60	64	53	34	42	50	57	19	11	18	6	45	53	31	8	24	32	ND	ND	ND
Luxembourg	56	41	45	23	28	36	32	25	32	17	13	18	19	16	12	18	5	7	13	ND	ND	ND
Iceland	29	41	19	18	13	17	18	19	17	8	11	20	5	6	5	5	5	4	ND	ND	ND	ND
Slovenia	ND	3	15	3	6	14	21	18	35	15	14	15	11	14	14	15	5	23	14	8	14	4
Cyprus	3	3	ND	19	16	12	4	12	1	2	2	4	ND	ND	ND	3	ND	1	ND	ND	ND	ND
Andorra	3	1	4	6	5	7	9	2	1	4	2	ND	2	2	ND	3	ND	ND	2	ND	ND	ND
Monaco	ND	ND	ND	1	3	4	1	2	1	4	1	3	ND	1	1	ND	3	ND	1	ND	ND	ND
TOTAL	**45.482**	**43.868**	**39.577**	**37.249**	**34.469**	**29.425**	**28.737**	**23.430**	**19.394**	**16.147**	**13.437**	**12.180**	**11.065**	**9.383**	**8.357**	**6.527**	**3.730**	**3.975**	**3.700**	**2.866**	**2.775**	**2.101**
No of States	23	24	23	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	24	23	24	23	24	23	23	23	17	17	16
% to USA	50,5%	51,8%	52,2%	52,6%	50,7%	43,3%	42,3%	39,8%	44,7%	43,9%	47,9%	46,4%	48,5%	50,2%	48,6%	45,5%	43,5%	44,9%	41,0%	44,5%	42,2%	46,3%

ND = No data

Table 2 - Number of intercountry adoptions per year in all receiving States

Cuadro 2 - Número de adopciones internacionales por año en todos los Estados de recepción

Tableau 2 - Nombre d'adoptions internationales par année dans l'ensemble des États d'accueil

Number of ICA (RS)	Years																					
Sources	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Andorra																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	3	1	4	6	5	7	9	2	1	4	2	0	2	2	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	3	1	4	6	5	7	9	2	1	3	2	ND	2	2	0	3	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	5	3	5	5	2	2	0	2	1	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	370	434	421	405	270	269	222	217	157	138	114	83	82	69	65	57	37	42	16	28	34	19
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	370	434	421	405	270	269	222	215	149	129	114	83	82	69	65	57	37	42	16	28	34	19
Reported to HCCH by SO	43	201	185	168	135	107	64	61	45	56	35	25	18	9	16	6	7	19	22	13	6	0
Austria																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	52	47	38	35	44	2	3	3	1	5	ND	ND	ND	7	12	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	9	55	53	40	20	8	11	5	19	13	19	12	16	10	10	8	5	9	7	12	8	9
Belgium																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	470	471	383	358	364	439	388	351	260	178	156	137	121	124	104	75	52	66	60	63	65	36
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	136	380	380	359	417	408	360	265	219	161	139	142	144	129	99	80	69	61	63	65	36
Reported to HCCH by SO	75	256	203	148	86	106	66	56	39	43	31	34	49	52	34	43	30	54	42	34	27	8
Brazil																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0
Canada																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	1.949	1.858	1.568	1.715	1.614	1.695	1.660	1.516	1.162	1.243	905	895	790	621	658	576	416	384	423	165	152	92
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	1.854	1.568	1.713	1.614	1.695	1.660	1.516	1.162	1.243	905	895	790	621	658	576	416	384	423	165	152	92
Reported to HCCH by SO	79	994	818	591	399	613	167	230	181	226	224	188	152	201	159	123	93	133	104	91	95	32
China (Macao SAR)																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China (HKSAR)																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	0	4	0
Reported to HCCH by SO	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Cyprus																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	3	3	0	19	16	12	4	12	1	2	2	4	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	19	ND	12	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0

Table 2 | Cuadro 2 | Tableau 2
ICA per year in all RS

Number of ICA (RS) Sources	Years 2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Czech Republic																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Reported to HCCH by SO	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Denmark																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	528	586	450	426	395	496	419	338	219	176	124	97	84	79	64	46	23	32	41	23	10	2
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	528	576	488	426	395	498	419	341	219	174	124	97	84	79	64	46	23	32	41	23	10	2
Reported to HCCH by SO	19	273	194	170	128	181	93	104	81	63	30	48	47	36	33	28	15	25	35	20	10	8
Dominican Republic																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Finland																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	289	308	218	176	157	187	160	163	175	141	142	93	58	70	54	67	27	67	57	53	51	30
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	289	308	218	176	157	187	160	163	175	141	142	93	58	70	54	67	27	70	57	53	51	30
Reported to HCCH by SO	21	165	89	76	43	63	88	40	62	66	55	62	41	66	45	49	21	63	50	45	45	4
France																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	4.079	4.136	3.977	3.162	3.270	3.017	3.508	2.003	1.569	1.343	1.069	815	956	685	615	421	244	252	232	176	103	69
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	4.079	4.136	3.977	3.162	3.271	3.017	3.508	2.003	1.569	1.343	1.068	815	953	685	615	421	244	252	232	176	103	69
Reported to HCCH by SO	413	931	950	755	613	853	653	699	509	447	420	383	327	345	214	179	105	133	113	90	62	15
Georgia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germany																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	744	720	661	783	716	606	513	624	452	288	227	200	196	96	91	85	81	64	81	52	57	0
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	506	731	685	805	730	615	513	623	452	286	226	201	199	96	91	85	81	64	81	52	57	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	89	128	145	188	121	139	243	194	119	129	89	69	69	61	60	32	23	62	46	34	46	12
Greece																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	4	7	3	7	1	5	41	11	2	8	24	17	28	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	2	3	2	4	6	1	2	7	3	1	2	3	2	1	3	0	0	1	0
Iceland																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	29	41	19	18	13	17	18	19	17	8	11	20	5	6	5	5	5	4	0	0	0	0
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	41	19	18	13	17	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	2	34	11	16	15	11	6	3	6	4	7	14	6	4	4	5	5	4	1	1	0	1
Ireland																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	398	366	313	392	422	307	201	188	117	72	34	82	54	53	41	33	29	11	18	25	17	14
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	374	336	300	379	397	305	200	228	117	72	32	82	53	53	39	18	29	11	18	25	17	14
Reported to HCCH by SO	14	43	44	21	20	89	3	7	31	16	9	49	40	37	34	15	15	22	16	22	14	8
Israel																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	226	191	176	218	150	120	114	115	88	69	42	37	22	17	17	11	6	3	1	0	0	0
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	11	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	2	0	2	5	3	1	1	0	0
Italy																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	3.402	2.874	3.188	3.420	3.977	3.964	4.130	4.022	3.106	2.825	2.206	2.216	1.872	1.439	1.394	1.205	669	680	698	585	691	527
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	2.874	3.188	3.420	3.977	3.964	4.130	4.022	3.106	ND	2.206	2.216	1.898	1.457	1.394	1.213	670	680	699	585	691	527
Reported to HCCH by SO	488	616	906	1.034	1.020	1.284	1.275	1.216	828	761	744	669	615	613	517	563	309	335	300	212	423	101

Table 2 | Cuadro 2 | Tableau 2
ICA per year in all RS

Number of ICA (RS) Sources	Years 2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Liechtenstein																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Luxembourg																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	56	41	45	23	28	36	32	25	32	17	13	18	19	16	12	18	5	7	13	0	0	0
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	ND	31	37	32	25	32	17	13	18	19	16	12	18	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	2	3	4	5	2	4	3	0	0	2	8	13	7	11	8	8	4	9	14	11	9
Malta																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	46	39	60	64	53	34	42	50	57	19	11	18	6	45	53	31	8	24	32	0	0	0
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	39	60	64	43	34	ND	ND	ND	ND	11	18	6	45	54	32	ND	24	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	1	1	5	0	5	2	0	0	0	1	2	11	4	2	8	6	5	6	5	6
Mauritius																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	7	3	5	2	4	5	7	ND	ND	3	1	4	2	0	2	0	1	3	3	3
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	0	1	0	5	7	7	5	3	2	13	26	17	16	16	21	17	4	5	1	1	8	1
Reported to HCCH by SO	1	0	0	2	3	0	0	1	2	0	5	3	2	3	10	6	1	1	0	0	0	0
Monaco																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	0	0	0	1	3	4	1	2	1	4	1	3	0	1	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	0
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	0	1	1	1	3	4	1	2	1	4	1	3	0	1	1	0	3	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	1.307	1.185	816	782	767	682	705	528	488	401	354	304	214	210	156	145	70	75	64	50	49	43
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	1.185	816	782	767	682	705	528	488	401	354	304	214	210	156	145	70	77	64	50	49	43
Reported to HCCH by SO	115	784	460	417	381	399	85	121	76	80	76	95	75	83	53	48	35	62	33	28	33	13
New Zealand																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	339	30	20	49	39	16	13	19	25	42	22	12	22	23	18	13	12	10	13	16	30	28
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	336	32	22	57	39	18	41	55	51	57	48	41	36	51	28	24	19	16	13	16	30	28
Reported to HCCH by SO	6	19	9	15	13	9	23	17	29	28	9	7	6	8	3	2	0	14	14	15	9	1
Norway																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	706	582	448	426	304	344	343	304	239	144	152	132	126	125	95	89	40	62	45	0	0	0
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	706	582	448	426	298	344	343	304	239	144	152	132	128	126	95	91	41	62	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	121	381	374	247	156	200	105	141	97	76	64	58	64	74	53	54	23	51	24	30	18	0
Panama																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paraguay																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	15	8	12	12	8	11	19	24	22	14	12	15	33	13	22	8	5	5	6	4	4
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	2	3	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0

Table 2 | Cuadro 2 | Tableau 2
ICA per year in all RS

Number of ICA (RS)	Years																					
Sources	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
San Marino																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0
Slovenia																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	0	3	15	3	6	14	21	18	35	15	14	15	11	14	14	15	5	23	14	8	14	4
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	3	15	3	6	14	21	18	35	15	15	15	11	14	14	17	6	22	10	8	14	4
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
South Africa																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2	2	1	2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	1	0	0	3	2	1	1	1	3	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	5.541	5.423	4.472	3.648	3.156	3.006	2.891	2.573	1.669	1.191	827	801	574	542	456	375	196	171	176	194	189	128
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	5.541	5.421	4.472	3.648	3.156	3.006	2.891	2.573	1.669	1.191	827	801	574	542	453	375	196	171	176	194	189	128
Reported to HCCH by SO	203	3.068	2.347	1.626	984	1.171	373	493	303	276	342	289	244	225	179	145	119	105	101	108	99	33
Sweden																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	1.109	1.083	879	800	793	912	728	630	542	450	408	400	342	297	262	170	92	118	98	73	54	50
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	1.109	1.083	879	800	792	912	655	538	466	341	345	336	259	240	190	170	92	118	98	73	54	50
Reported to HCCH by SO	47	482	381	323	277	401	169	162	114	97	93	122	108	101	86	63	33	78	40	44	34	6
Switzerland																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	567	389	410	394	259	288	293	238	194	159	92	92	73	75	52	62	35	41	35	33	37	42
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	405	280	322	291	275	300	301	246	212	169	105	104	91	82	58	72	38	41	35	33	37	42
Reported to HCCH by SO	44	66	62	58	42	60	94	83	75	60	24	25	14	20	13	11	9	37	12	19	24	1
Türkiye																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UK																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	333	369	363	356	225	200	173	153	120	124	68	58	64	60	71	52	53	53	63	47	50	44
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	359	370	365	361	214	219	148	146	105	105	72	74	88	70	89	92	63	65	57	47	50	44
Reported to HCCH by SO	56	130	78	68	35	44	50	31	57	60	26	4	11	17	10	28	11	34	15	14	19	5
Uruguay																						
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
USA																						
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	22.988	22.735	20.671	19.605	17.467	12.753	12.149	9.320	8.668	7.094	6.441	5.648	5.372	4.714	4.059	2.970	1.622	1.785	1.517	1.275	1.172	973
Self-reported to HCCH by RS	ND	22.361	20.077	19.170	16.300	11.780	11.059	9.320	8.668	7.094	6.441	5.648	5.372	4.714	4.059	2.971	1.622	1.785	1.517	1.275	1.172	973
Reported to HCCH by SO	4.033	8.440	6.656	5.453	4.162	3.701	782	768	928	910	940	750	692	710	677	722	446	573	503	534	421	107

ND = No data

Table 3 - Total number of intercountry adoptions in receiving States by year

Cuadro 3 - Total de adopciones internacionales en Estados de recepción por año

Tableau 3 - Nombre total d'adoptions internationales dans les États d'accueil, par année

Total number of ICA (RS)	Years																					
Sources	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Reported using P. Selman's methodology	45.482	43.868	39.577	37.249	34.469	29.425	28.737	23.430	19.394	16.147	13.437	12.180	11.065	9.383	8.357	6.527	3.730	3.975	3.700	2.866	2.775	2.101
2. Self-reported to HCCH by RS	14.605	42.852	38.789	36.571	33.172	28.414	27.449	23.263	19.221	13.194	13.413	12.156	11.097	9.451	8.407	6.661	3.775	4.007	3.630	2.893	2.823	2.109
3. Reported to HCCH by SO	5.893	17.070	13.980	11.429	8.677	9.452	4.372	4.454	3.621	3.428	3.260	2.927	2.625	2.700	2.239	2.148	1.332	1.833	1.494	1.388	1.413	379
Difference in % (1&2)	-102,8%	-2,3%	-2,0%	-1,8%	-3,8%	-3,5%	-4,6%	-0,7%	-0,9%	-20,1%	-0,2%	-0,2%	0,3%	0,7%	0,6%	2,0%	1,2%	0,8%	-1,9%	0,9%	1,7%	0,4%

Table 4 - Top 10 receiving States by year
States that were not *parties yet to the HCCH 1993 Adoption Convention appear in* ***bold green*** *.*

Cuadro 4 - Los 10 principales Estados de recepción por año
Los Estados que aún no son Parte en el Convenio figuran en ***verde*** *.*

Tableau 4 - Les 10 États d'accueil enregistrant le plus grand nombre d'adoptions internationales, par année
Les États qui ne sont pas encore Parties à la Convention sont indiqués en ***vert*** *.*

Top 10 States of origin	Years									
Sources	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Reported using P. Selman's methodology										
1	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA
2	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy
3	France	France	France	Italy	France	France	France	Spain	Spain	France
4	Italy	Italy	Italy	France	Spain	Spain	Spain	France	France	Canada
5	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Spain
6	Netherlands	Netherlands	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden
7	Sweden	Sweden	Netherlands	Germany	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Germany	Netherlands	Netherlands
8	Germany	Germany	Germany	Netherlands	Germany	Germany	Germany	Netherlands	Germany	Germany
9	Norway	Denmark	Denmark	Denmark	Ireland	Denmark	Denmark	Belgium	Belgium	Belgium
10	Switzerland	Norway	Norway	Norway	Denmark	Belgium	Belgium	Denmark	Norway	Denmark
Self-reported to HCCH by RS										
1	Spain	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA
2	France	Spain	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	France
3	Sweden	France	France	Italy	France	France	France	Spain	Spain	Canada
4	Norway	Italy	Italy	France	Spain	Spain	Spain	France	France	Spain
5	Denmark	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Netherlands
6	Germany	Netherlands	Sweden	Germany	Sweden	Sweden	Netherlands	Germany	Netherlands	Sweden
7	Switzerland	Sweden	Netherlands	Sweden	Netherlands	Netherlands	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Germany
8	Ireland	Germany	Germany	Netherlands	Germany	Germany	Germany	Netherlands	Germany	Belgium
9	Australia	Norway	Denmark	Denmark	Ireland	Denmark	Denmark	Belgium	Belgium	Denmark
10	UK	Denmark	Norway	Norway	Denmark	Belgium	Belgium	Denmark	Norway	Switzerland
Reported to HCCH by SO										
1	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	Italy	Italy	USA	USA
2	Italy	Spain	Spain	Spain	Italy	Italy	USA	USA	Italy	Italy
3	France	Canada	France	Italy	Spain	Spain	France	France	France	France
4	Spain	France	Italy	France	France	France	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain
5	Norway	Netherlands	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Germany	Canada	Canada	Canada
6	Netherlands	Italy	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Sweden	Sweden	Germany	Germany	Germany
7	Germany	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Netherlands	Canada	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden
8	Canada	Norway	Norway	Norway	Norway	Norway	Norway	Norway	Norway	Netherlands
9	Belgium	Denmark	Belgium	Germany	Australia	Denmark	Switzerland	Netherlands	Denmark	Norway
10	UK	Belgium	Denmark	Denmark	Denmark	Germany	Denmark	Denmark	Netherlands	Finland

Table 4 | Cuadro 4 | Tableau 4
Total 10 RS by year

Sources	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Reported using P. Selman's methodology									
1	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA
2	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy
3	France	Canada	France	France	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
4	Canada	France	Canada	Canada	France	France	France	France	France
5	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain
6	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden
7	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Germany	Netherlands	Germany
8	Germany	Germany	Germany	Norway	Belgium	Norway	Netherlands	Finland	Netherlands
9	Belgium	Belgium	Norway	Belgium	Norway	Germany	UK	Belgium	UK
10	Norway	Norway	Belgium	Germany	Germany	Belgium	Belgium	Germany	Belgium
Self-reported to HCCH by RS									
1	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA
2	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy
3	France	Canada	France	France	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada
4	Canada	France	Canada	Canada	France	France	France	France	France
5	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain
6	Netherlands	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden
7	Sweden	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Germany	Netherlands	Germany
8	Germany	Germany	Germany	Belgium	Belgium	Belgium	Belgium	Finland	Netherlands
9	Belgium	Belgium	Belgium	Norway	Norway	UK	Netherlands	Belgium	Belgium
10	Norway	Norway	Norway	Germany	Germany	Norway	UK	UK	Finland
Reported to HCCH by SO									
1	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA
2	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy
3	France	France	France	France	France	France	Spain	Canada	France
4	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	France	France	Canada
5	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Spain	Spain
6	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Sweden	Netherlands	Sweden	Finland
7	Germany	Netherlands	Netherlands	Netherlands	Germany	Norway	Sweden	Finland	Germany
8	Netherlands	Germany	Germany	Norway	Netherlands	Finland	Belgium	Germany	Belgium
9	Norway	Finland	Norway	Finland	Norway	Netherlands	Germany	Netherlands	Sweden
10	Finland	Norway	Belgium	Germany	Finland	Belgium	Norway	Belgium	Denmark

Table 4 | Cuadro 4 | Tableau 4
Total 10 RS by year

Sources	2023	2024	2025
Reported using P. Selman's methodology			
1	USA	USA	USA
2	Italy	Italy	Italy
3	Spain	Spain	Spain
4	France	Canada	Canada
5	Canada	France	France
6	Sweden	Belgium	Sweden
7	Belgium	Germany	UK
8	Finland	Sweden	Netherlands
9	Germany	Finland	Switzerland
10	Netherlands	UK	Belgium
Self-reported to HCCH by RS			
1	USA	USA	USA
2	Italy	Italy	Italy
3	Spain	Spain	Spain
4	France	Canada	Canada
5	Canada	France	France
6	Sweden	Belgium	Sweden
7	Belgium	Germany	UK
8	Finland	Sweden	Netherlands
9	Germany	Finland	Switzerland
10	Netherlands	UK	Belgium
Reported to HCCH by SO			
1	USA	Italy	USA
2	Italy	USA	Italy
3	Spain	Spain	Spain
4	Canada	Canada	Canada
5	France	France	France
6	Finland	Germany	Netherlands
7	Sweden	Finland	Germany
8	Belgium	Sweden	Austria
9	Germany	Netherlands	Luxembourg
10	Norway	Belgium	Belgium

Table 5 - Number of intercountry adoptions per year in 25 States of origin)
Data reported using Professor Selman's method (i.e., *reported by Professor Selman for 2004 to 2022 and self-reported to the HCCH by the same 25 receiving States for 2023 to 2025).*

Cuadro 5 - Número de adopciones internacionales por año en 25 Estados de origen
Datos comunicados según el método del prof. Selman (es decir, comunicados por el prof. Selman para el período 2004-2022 y comunicados directamente a la HCCH por los mismos 25 Estados de recepción para el período 2023-2025).

Tableau 5 - Nombre d'adoptions internationales par année dans 25 États d'origine
Données communiquées selon la méthodologie du prof. Selman (c.-à-d., communiquées par le prof. Selman pour la période 2004-2022 et communiquées directement à la HCCH par les 25 États d'accueil eux-mêmes pour la période 2023-2025).

25 States of origin	Reported using P. Selman's methodology																			Reported to HCCH by 25 receiving States		
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
China (Mainland)	13.412	14.484	10.765	8.749	5.879	5.004	5.427	4.371	4.136	3.405	2.943	3.059	2.678	2.211	1.798	1.065	250	11	15	27	52	1
Russian Federation	9.450	7.569	6.837	4.926	4.169	4.061	3.424	3.420	2.674	1.838	1.058	766	486	355	284	228	45	49	51	6	ND	ND
Ethiopia	1.534	1.799	2.184	3.041	3.917	4.564	4.385	3.446	2.734	1.997	1.056	676	330	485	245	22	13	10	7	ND	7	ND
Guatemala	3.425	3.870	4.230	4.851	4.172	784	58	36	11	27	32	13	7	4	1	5	5	2	3	ND	ND	ND
Colombia	1.749	1.500	1.681	1.643	1.613	1.404	1.815	1.591	931	570	536	522	485	552	565	607	387	498	466	347	353	256
TOP FIVE	**29.570**	**29.222**	**25.697**	**23.210**	**19.750**	**15.817**	**15.109**	**12.864**	**10.486**	**7.837**	**5.625**	**5.036**	**3.986**	**3.607**	**2.893**	**1.927**	**700**	**570**	**542**	**380**	**412**	**257**
Ukraine	2.119	2.035	1.077	1.623	1.601	1.500	1.097	1.068	722	640	608	381	399	277	328	365	277	311	133	10	7	ND
Republic of Korea	2.239	2.118	1.813	1.225	1.366	1.395	1.127	950	815	219	506	433	376	401	321	259	266	222	195	70	68	35
Viet Nam	492	1.199	1.363	1.691	1.719	1.500	1.265	700	214	296	407	428	405	380	307	240	199	108	195	148	130	72
Haiti	1.169	949	1.108	822	1.313	1.215	2.496	229	374	552	556	276	396	399	389	252	209	91	142	140	90	62
India	1.067	864	831	987	751	714	608	614	399	387	359	345	491	580	646	545	262	457	435	463	418	362
TOP TEN	**36.656**	**36.387**	**31.889**	**29.558**	**26.500**	**22.141**	**21.702**	**16.425**	**13.010**	**9.931**	**8.061**	**6.899**	**6.053**	**5.644**	**4.884**	**3.588**	**1.913**	**1.759**	**1.642**	**1.211**	**1.125**	**788**
Philippines	410	509	483	568	581	545	494	491	411	538	454	391	363	332	248	222	111	158	128	100	84	82
Thailand	535	491	423	467	398	359	298	280	282	308	264	261	289	224	249	233	114	268	246	174	189	156
Kazakhstan	899	849	735	817	768	682	516	218	5	28	63	34	20	17	9	10	3	ND	5	1	ND	4
Bulgaria	395	149	112	100	140	228	237	311	357	413	414	426	374	302	303	273	173	207	153	154	145	113
Brazil	487	488	529	490	490	458	375	347	328	238	129	137	120	117	67	64	55	20	46	50	59	37
TOP 15	**39.382**	**38.873**	**34.171**	**32.000**	**28.877**	**24.413**	**23.622**	**18.072**	**14.393**	**11.456**	**9.385**	**8.148**	**7.219**	**6.636**	**5.760**	**4.390**	**2.369**	**2.412**	**2.220**	**1.690**	**1.602**	**1.180**
Poland	407	406	393	371	399	393	315	292	244	303	303	296	328	153	53	14	7	8	4	14	13	19
China (Taiwan)	186	242	269	273	373	397	416	326	299	199	188	180	170	156	121	154	122	97	121	84	112	75
South Africa	241	268	263	255	272	307	220	202	170	221	219	217	147	162	131	141	59	128	93	82	82	32
Congo, Dem. Rep.	15	45	61	69	62	153	190	353	521	599	241	384	635	54	47	32	3	ND	19	6	1	ND
Nigeria	100	102	105	82	221	184	268	246	266	243	183	196	161	216	213	148	118	141	70	73	55	30
TOP 20	**40.331**	**39.936**	**35.262**	**33.050**	**30.204**	**25.847**	**25.031**	**19.491**	**15.893**	**13.021**	**10.519**	**9.421**	**8.660**	**7.377**	**6.325**	**4.879**	**2.678**	**2.786**	**2.527**	**1.949**	**1.865**	**1.336**
USA	132	168	176	181	261	257	177	250	232	171	172	174	175	109	159	82	89	94	78	14	9	11
Hungary	70	67	100	142	118	131	139	157	151	112	135	163	174	235	244	241	158	148	183	151	209	161
Peru	117	173	189	171	153	139	175	135	111	109	97	81	100	66	58	67	32	31	45	40	43	49
Nepal	269	227	452	261	413	22	170	157	3	ND	4	2	5	1	1	1	3	ND	ND	2	ND	1
Uganda	17	22	16	59	61	74	80	225	249	296	211	237	208	60	29	35	26	12	16	11	4	6
TOP 25	**40.936**	**40.593**	**36.195**	**33.864**	**31.210**	**26.470**	**25.772**	**20.415**	**16.639**	**13.709**	**11.138**	**10.078**	**9.322**	**7.848**	**6.816**	**5.305**	**2.986**	**3.071**	**2.849**	**2.167**	**2.130**	**1.564**

ND = No data

Table 6 - Number of intercountry adoptions per year in all States of origin

Cuadro 6 - Número de adopciones internacionales por año en todos los Estados de origen

Tableau 6 - Nombre d'adoptions internationales par année dans l'ensemble des États d'origine

Number of ICA (SO) / States of origin	Years 2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Albania																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	37	25	28	23	15	ND	ND	ND	17	25	26	17	10	8	5	8	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	6	22	26	7	24	14	13	9	7	16	17	27	24	8	4	10	5	5	7	9	6	5
Angola																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	100	63	75	48	55	42	26	54	41	30	25	9	4	5	4	2	1	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	17	4	50	70	64	46	57	61	53	29	24	56	42	26	28	8	1	3	7	0	3	3
Azerbaijan																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	4	1	0	0	0	2	1	4	3	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Belarus																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	117	5	35	15	6	27	100	147	46	0	106	42	94	32	113	81	42	1	1	0	1	0
Belize																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	16	9	7	9	5	9	28	7	13	8	4	4	1	11	11	5	6	4	3	4	1
Benin																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	5	1	2	1	7	6	23	15	7	12	29	19	8	6	6	14	1	2	0	0	0	1
Bolivia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	157	219	130	142	113	79	65	78	51	7	5	4	9	0	18	9	7	40	12	15	15	9
Botswana																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0	0	0	0	0	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	316	335	300	217	126	115	115	105	71	63	44	34	43	57	64	53
Reported to HCCH by RS	153	491	531	495	424	461	376	347	331	51	130	137	121	120	68	68	57	34	46	50	59	37
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	487	488	529	490	490	458	375	347	328	238	129	137	120	117	67	64	55	20	46	50	59	37
Bulgaria																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	245	329	396	407	472	427	326	306	290	273	178	208	146	160	157	121
Reported to HCCH by RS	142	121	93	77	118	227	236	297	341	288	388	418	363	285	303	276	169	210	152	154	145	113
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	395	149	112	100	140	228	237	311	357	413	414	426	374	302	303	273	173	207	153	154	145	113
Burkina Faso																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	97	80	115	77	68	61	94	75	87	74	99	56	61	59	63	37	27	27	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	87	16	114	107	132	33	88	76	94	37	87	67	64	57	62	60	44	36	36	42	41	36

Table 6 | Cuadro 6 | Tableau 6
ICA per year in all SO

Number of ICA (SO) / States of origin	Years 2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Burundi																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	7	4	5	11	23	10	13	29	37	41	57	19	29	33	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	4	4	9	8	10	9	8	10	27	2	19	33	37	54	54	53	36	31	35	26	36	54
Cabo Verde																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0	3	6	24	10	5	7	2	1	1	4	0	0	0	0	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	1	10	2	11	14	7	11	4	14	10	9	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	280	173	294	249	265	83	110	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	24	111	169	172	201	60	91	55	8	4	6	2	2	5	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0
Chile																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	106	85	87	51	71	84	122	118	109	121	104	77	41	ND	14	9	14	4	ND	0	0
Reported to HCCH by RS	38	88	86	77	39	66	78	104	128	26	122	95	87	48	35	19	11	11	9	5	1	0
China (HKSAR)																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	30	34	21	16	19	18	11	19	18	31	18	13	7	6	3	10	7	18	16	9	17
Reported to HCCH by RS	8	12	9	9	5	13	20	21	26	21	37	31	12	10	13	14	17	12	21	15	12	14
China (Macao SAR)																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China (Mainland)																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	14.221	10.646	7.858	5.531	5.294	4.911	3.845	4.121	3.230	2.887	2.942	2.771	2.228	1.685	970	63	2	2	55	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	4.034	13.953	10.034	8.259	5.637	4.930	5.094	4.148	3.911	3.088	2.800	2.949	2.624	2.191	1.792	1.067	251	11	15	27	52	1
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	13.412	14.484	10.765	8.749	5.879	5.004	5.427	4.371	4.136	3.405	2.943	3.059	2.678	2.211	1.798	1.065	250	11	15	27	52	1
China (Taiwan)																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	11	241	283	283	369	401	400	314	287	178	176	166	149	140	116	151	124	92	117	84	112	75
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	186	242	269	273	373	397	416	326	299	199	188	180	170	156	121	154	122	97	121	84	112	75
Colombia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	847	1.566	1.696	1.902	1.523	1.600	1.963	1.646	805	513	564	509	527	592	594	672	435	485	420	364	330	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	832	1.435	1.667	1.677	1.586	1.400	1.799	1.566	925	389	527	519	484	554	565	611	389	492	448	347	354	256
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	1.749	1.500	1.681	1.643	1.613	1.404	1.815	1.591	931	570	536	522	485	552	565	607	387	498	466	347	353	256
Congo, Dem. Rep.																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	9	35	58	65	50	103	169	328	495	419	240	369	633	53	50	31	4	6	14	6	1	0
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	15	45	61	69	62	153	190	353	521	599	241	384	635	54	47	32	3	0	19	6	1	0
Congo-Brazzaville																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	28	ND	ND	ND	ND	18	23	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	16	2	2	9	9	12	20	21	19	26	24	34	29	36	35	41	36	57	19	22	23	20
Costa Rica																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	10	10	16	28	19	20	11	6	26	13	30	25	28	35	21	17	17	15	20	2	10	13
Cote d'Ivoire																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	42	28	27	22	29	27	10	46	10	13	24	8	9	12	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	26	12	11	10	75	87	108	46	65	63	53	80	49	53	62	27	22	17	12	8	18	7

Table 6 | Cuadro 6 | Tableau 6
ICA per year in all SO

Number of ICA (SO) / States of origin	Years 2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Croatia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Reported to HCCH by RS	4	7	5	2	5	4	7	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	48	30	34	24	28	36	41	45	56	54	36	36	18	32	30	17	22	13	12	5	5
Reported to HCCH by RS	32	38	23	29	33	27	28	31	42	28	32	25	22	12	20	17	10	11	10	9	5	2
Dominican Republic																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	20	23	20	21	21	21	20	32	20	24	30	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	25	45	38	44	25	17	24	17	12	21	24	22	22	26	26	35	16	33	18	19	20	10
Ecuador																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	43	6	1	1	0	2	3	2	6	11	33	20	4	9	6	14	7	4	1	12	8	6
Reported to HCCH by RS	7	36	37	34	39	17	48	21	19	20	28	12	6	9	10	14	4	3	4	11	8	7
El Salvador																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	29	31	75	36	32	23	20	20	20	13	18	9	9	3	2	3	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	24	38	46	45	40	23	19	20	14	12	7	8	12	11	5	7	2	9	1	2	2	2
Estonia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	16	14	20	30	33	21	28	15	13	9	5	5	11	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Reported to HCCH by RS	5	12	8	14	26	23	31	17	13	10	5	5	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	1	0	0	0	1	8	10	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	790	1.684	2.279	3.053	3.981	4.707	4.364	3.421	2.751	1.710	1.063	666	337	496	282	28	13	10	7	0	7	0
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	1.534	1.799	2.184	3.041	3.917	4.564	4.385	3.446	2.734	1.997	1.056	676	330	485	245	22	13	10	7	0	7	0
Fiji																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	10	10	4	9	7	12	4	4	6	3	2	3	4	6	4	3	4	3	1	2	1	4
Georgia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1	3	0	1	4	5	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	3	63	17	14	6	2	3	1	0	6	3	4	4	3	2	5	2	2	1	0	2	1
Ghana																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	11	30	12	15	26	22	37	18	18	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	7	43	36	64	122	121	128	118	181	192	132	104	37	24	19	17	4	16	25	23	24	32
Guatemala																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	3.726	ND	ND	ND	4	37	7	0	9	17	26	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	95	3.911	4.303	4.885	3.252	350	56	36	11	27	33	13	7	4	5	5	5	2	3	0	0	0
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	3.425	3.870	4.230	4.851	4.172	784	58	36	11	27	32	13	7	4	1	5	5	2	3	0	0	0
Guinea																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	14	16	43	43	43	43	29	17	2	3	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	13	2	5	4	3	4	14	20	44	42	14	14	29	21	8	7	6	5	10	3	3	1

Table 6 | Cuadro 6 | Tableau 6
ICA per year in all SO

Number of ICA (SO) / States of origin	Years 2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Guyana																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	1	36	22	39	28	58	40	50	49	73	60	37	24	28	21	21	7	5	0	2	0	0
Haiti																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	580	967	1.089	837	1.328	1.206	1.292	231	378	545	544	274	390	387	385	257	209	103	138	140	90	62
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	1.169	949	1.108	822	1.313	1.215	2.496	229	374	552	556	276	396	399	389	252	209	91	142	140	90	62
Honduras																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	19	17	19	19	15	ND	ND	23	12	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	32	31	10	29	14	14	13	26	15	24	35	32	23	20	18	23	7	11	15	16	15	17
Hungary																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	91	ND	97	135	116	122	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	212	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	19	55	93	129	111	125	126	144	137	62	124	153	158	211	243	240	158	135	178	151	209	161
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	70	67	100	142	118	131	139	157	151	112	135	163	174	235	244	241	158	148	183	151	209	161
India																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	1.021	867	852	770	821	666	628	629	327	340	366	666	578	651	653	394	417	414	431	449	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	413	776	783	919	708	640	605	602	389	271	363	344	499	579	669	566	278	471	424	466	423	365
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	1.067	864	831	987	751	714	608	614	399	387	359	345	491	580	646	545	262	457	435	463	418	362
Kazakhstan																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	57	790	726	810	743	630	516	229	5	22	63	34	19	20	9	10	3	0	4	1	0	4
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	899	849	735	817	768	682	516	218	5	28	63	34	20	17	9	10	3	0	5	1	0	4
Kenya																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	10	67	46	43	71	84	57	61	57	66	80	52	8	2	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	3	1	6	12	7	1	2	0	12	1	12	30	22	17	17	7	8	11	6	15	12	8
Latvia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	111	147	114	83	141	136	128	142	131	177	135	116	68	50	42	27	8	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	108	93	57	51	54	84	120	117	141	115	107	217	99	84	79	38	20	28	12	1	0	0
Lesotho																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	11	15	10	5	7	15	11	12	4	0	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	3	6	12	1	5	31	25	25	11	16	8	10	6	9	14	10	11	7	6	5	0
Liberia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	1	283	327	355	193	17	50	29	35	15	19	11	13	22	34	55	29	27	43	17	23	20
Lithuania																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	108	125	148	108	146	114	143	96	80	78	62	63	44	52	33	29	12	7	6	5	0
Reported to HCCH by RS	40	58	77	103	96	111	105	139	87	34	62	69	58	40	62	29	32	6	5	5	4	2
Madagascar																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	2	2	63	56	41	46	40	57	76	60	50	41	48	30	32	46	24	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	305	285	143	76	3	13	54	59	52	50	65	63	76	54	48	41	31	30	72	41	12	5

Table 6 | Cuadro 6 | Tableau 6
ICA per year in all SO

Number of ICA (SO) / States of origin	Years 2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Mali																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	79	92	120	156	105	223	150	177	153	6	36	40	1	0	1	2	2	2	0	1	0	0
Mauritius																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	13	15	8	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Reported to HCCH by RS	16	3	0	0	3	2	9	8	13	5	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	20	14	10	20	20	22	14	22	43	18	271	25	25	19	41	30	41	10	13	3	16	48
Reported to HCCH by RS	37	146	146	163	155	131	113	60	63	28	23	48	32	20	35	40	23	27	22	17	30	20
Mongolia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	2	6	5	1	12	8	8	9	7	2	7	6	6	3	3	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Montenegro																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	0	1	0	3	3	2	1	0	5	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	46	36	52	32	30	63	63	65	75	47	54	30	30	39	32	42	24	41	34	28	27	16
Namibia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	7	10	5	4	4	2	4	6	1	2	0	2	0	2	1
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	4	3	0	3	2	0	2	0	1	2	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Nepal																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	133	179	398	189	409	17	175	160	4	0	4	3	4	1	2	2	3	0	1	2	0	1
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	269	227	452	261	413	22	170	157	3	0	4	2	5	1	1	1	3	0	0	2	0	1
Niger																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	7	1	3	1	1	3	10	10	10	10	11	20	12	8	9	4	92	5	2	0	0	0
Nigeria																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	6	95	82	82	225	197	254	230	249	221	161	180	147	205	209	155	38	141	67	73	55	30
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	100	102	105	82	221	184	268	246	266	243	183	196	161	216	213	148	118	141	70	73	55	30
North Macedonia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	1	3	27	5	7	8	6	2	1	3	5	4	2	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	9	46	70	59	54	56	89	60	62	94	48	44	60	44	46	41	37	20	36	37	38	36
Panama																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1	0	0	0	0	0	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	4	25	54	11	11	7	5	1	9	5	9	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Table 6 | Cuadro 6 | Tableau 6
ICA per year in all SO

Number of ICA (SO) / States of origin	Years 2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Paraguay																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	4	1	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	148	158	146	143	145	163	129	122	92	97	79	91	71	56	64	34	31	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	59	156	199	155	147	144	173	137	112	49	99	82	98	68	57	67	33	31	38	40	43	49
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	117	173	189	171	153	139	175	135	111	109	97	81	100	66	58	67	32	31	45	40	43	49
Philippines																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	340	402	347	481	434	453	426	406	364	433	415	368	316	332	191	199	95	153	134	118	97	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	82	510	447	569	562	554	483	478	402	491	440	377	364	312	243	222	111	156	126	100	84	82
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	410	509	483	568	581	545	494	491	411	538	454	391	363	332	248	222	111	158	128	100	84	82
Poland																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	388	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	279	286	137	36	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	71	401	396	409	387	388	293	280	231	94	288	288	329	186	55	15	10	9	7	14	13	19
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	407	406	393	371	399	393	315	292	244	303	303	296	328	153	53	14	7	8	4	14	13	19
Portugal																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	9	8	7	4	1	11	19	24	22	16	12	15	32	13	21	8	5	5	6	4	4
Reported to HCCH by RS	1	0	6	6	2	2	3	12	23	8	8	9	9	18	14	9	1	6	2	3	6	4
Republic of Korea																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	315	1.950	1.783	1.173	1.377	1.292	1.130	954	810	221	505	432	376	403	321	259	266	227	191	70	68	35
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	2.239	2.118	1.813	1.225	1.366	1.395	1.127	950	815	219	506	433	376	401	321	259	266	222	195	70	68	35
Republic of Moldova																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	82	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0	4	17	10	11	16	9	7	3	12	4	3	12	3
Reported to HCCH by RS	5	13	22	39	59	22	47	28	5	2	10	10	15	13	11	7	5	11	4	3	7	4
Romania																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	14	23	19	29	41	22	31	32	16	12	5	13
Reported to HCCH by RS	102	50	28	34	36	13	0	3	6	6	10	24	23	22	42	25	33	29	18	14	6	6
Russian Federation																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	2.628	6.775	6.464	4.516	3.968	3.771	3.303	3.313	2.556	1.027	1.021	733	470	328	263	222	45	49	52	6	0	0
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	9.450	7.569	6.837	4.926	4.169	4.061	3.424	3.420	2.674	1.838	1.058	766	486	355	284	228	45	49	51	6	0	0
Rwanda																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	7	6	4	0	10	16	56	78	28	4	2	5	6	3	1	9	2	1	1	0	0	5
Saint Kitts and Nevis																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	6	27	35	30	28	28	17	26	33	22	25	10	5	1	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0

Table 6 | Cuadro 6 | Tableau 6
ICA per year in all SO

Number of ICA (SO) / States of origin	Years 2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Serbia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	9	12	12	15	14	12	8	13	21	18	20	28	24	20	12	24	19	13	4	2
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	4	7	4	12	10	21	15	10	14	20	22	16	26	27	19	9	19	19	12	5	2
Seychelles																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	5	3	1	3	9	18	10	4	35	33	24	24	46	71	35	20	44	44	45	65	41
Slovakia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	15	41	35	50	51	49	43	28	12	4	4	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	8	30	31	49	52	49	32	21	18	3	3	6	3	9	14	4	3	2	3	2	2	3
South Africa																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	177	212	250	185	152	148	151	151	56	139	100	119	101	65
Reported to HCCH by RS	118	239	263	255	277	322	203	186	153	205	197	195	133	135	154	150	58	112	78	82	82	32
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	241	268	263	255	272	307	220	202	170	221	219	217	147	162	131	141	59	128	93	82	82	32
Sri Lanka																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	66	53	56	40	69	70	72	83	9	8	20	24	11	11	12	9	1	4	10	13	9	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	26	39	52	49	65	68	95	73	9	5	12	22	17	12	10	9	3	4	8	11	11	7
Thailand																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	603	438	501	525	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	378	273	215	226	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	346	424	358	475	403	345	269	265	273	296	263	242	299	232	247	242	118	255	238	176	191	156
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	535	491	423	467	398	359	298	280	282	308	264	261	289	224	249	233	114	268	246	174	189	156
Togo																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	27	17	26	18	19	21	29	15	23	13	21	19	6	14	5	6	14
Reported to HCCH by RS	20	6	1	3	4	6	25	20	23	4	24	15	18	22	17	18	17	13	7	7	10	5
Türkiye																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	6	28	32	37	20	19	8	14	4	5	2	0	4	4	0	0	2	1	0	1	1	1
Uganda																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	1	5	22	59	61	78	76	212	241	281	202	210	192	60	33	38	28	17	20	15	4	6
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	17	22	16	59	61	74	80	225	249	296	211	237	208	60	29	35	26	12	16	11	4	6
Ukraine																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	557	1.967	916	1.604	1.572	1.401	1.062	1.047	720	490	610	381	400	277	322	368	278	309	133	10	7	0
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	2.119	2.035	1.077	1.623	1.601	1.500	1.097	1.068	722	640	608	381	399	277	328	365	277	311	133	10	7	0
Uruguay																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
USA																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	6	30	43	73	99	84	96	93	89	83	81	56	42	28	25	24	18	17
Reported to HCCH by RS	30	139	152	160	242	258	149	212	174	139	144	138	144	82	152	85	93	79	73	14	9	11
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	132	168	176	181	261	257	177	250	232	171	172	174	175	109	159	82	89	94	78	14	9	11

Table 6 | Cuadro 6 | Tableau 6
ICA per year in all SO

Number of ICA (SO)	Years																					
States of origin	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Venezuela																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	3	4	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	2	1	5	0	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Viet Nam																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	920	ND	602	298	334	484	575	551	539	430	359	246	160	170	248	216	136
Reported to HCCH by RS	449	1.194	1.536	1.715	1.799	1.216	1.262	701	213	217	405	432	404	384	314	231	109	107	193	148	130	72
Reported using P. Selman's methodology	492	1.199	1.363	1.691	1.719	1.500	1.265	700	214	296	407	428	405	380	307	240	199	108	195	148	130	72
Zambia																						
Self-reported to HCCH by SO	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Reported to HCCH by RS	1	10	26	21	14	21	16	19	23	13	13	14	13	3	1	2	4	4	1	3	3	2

ND = No data

Table 7 - Total number of intercountry adoptions in States of origin by year

Cuadro 7 - Total de adopciones internacionales en Estados de origen por año

Tableau 7 - Nombre total d'adoptions internationales dans les États d'origine, par année

Total number of ICA (SO)	Years																					
Sources	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1. Self-reported to HCCH by SO	7.061	18.067	14.865	12.248	9.542	10.226	10.340	9.388	8.433	7.235	7.016	7.131	6.573	5.903	4.796	3.715	1.980	2.328	2.052	2.006	1.526	508
2. Reported to HCCH by RS	13.460	40.761	37.267	35.206	31.930	27.068	26.152	22.006	18.072	12.118	12.440	11.334	10.413	8.773	8.048	6.342	3.571	3.739	3.382	2.680	2.657	1.994
3. Reported using P. Selman's methodology	40.936	40.593	36.195	33.864	31.210	26.470	25.772	20.415	16.639	13.709	11.138	10.078	9.322	7.848	6.816	5.305	2.986	3.071	2.849	2.167	2.130	1.564
Difference in % (2&3)	-101,0%	0,4%	2,9%	3,9%	2,3%	2,2%	1,5%	7,5%	8,3%	-12,3%	11,0%	11,7%	11,1%	11,1%	16,6%	17,8%	17,8%	19,6%	17,1%	21,2%	22,0%	24,2%

Table 8 - Top 10 States of origin by year
States parties to the HCCH 1993 Adoption Convention appear in ***bold blue*** *from the date of entry into force of the Convention in that State.*

Cuadro 8 - Los 10 principales Estados de origen por año
Los Estados que son Parte en el Convenio figuran en ***azul*** *a partir de la fecha de entrada en vigor del Convenio para cada uno.*

Tableau 8 - Les 10 États d'origine enregistrant le plus grand nombre d'adoptions internationales, par année
Les États parties à la Convention apparaissent en ***bleu*** *à compter de la date d'entrée en vigueur de la Convention pour chacun d'entre eux.*

Top 10 States of origin	Years									
Sources	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Self-reported to HCCH by SO										
1	**Guatemala**	China (Mainland)	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**
2	**India**	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	**Thailand**
3	**Colombia**	**India**	**India**	**India**	**India**	Viet Nam	**India**	**India**	**Thailand**	**Colombia**
4	**Poland**	**Philippines**	**Philippines**	**Philippines**	**Philippines**	**India**	**Thailand**	Viet Nam	**Bulgaria**	**Philippines**
5	**Philippines**	Cambodia	Cambodia	**Cambodia**	**Cambodia**	**Philippines**	**Philippines**	**Thailand**	**Philippines**	**Bulgaria**
6	Cambodia	**Peru**	**Peru**	**Lithuania**	**Peru**	**Lithuania**	**Brazil**	**Philippines**	**India**	**India**
7	**Burkina Faso**	**Latvia**	**Latvia**	**Peru**	**Hungary**	**Peru**	**Bulgaria**	**Brazil**	**Brazil**	**Viet Nam**
8	Hungary	**Lithuania**	**Lithuania**	**Hungary**	**Lithuania**	**Latvia**	**Peru**	**Bulgaria**	**Viet Nam**	**Brazil**
9	**Republic of Moldova**	**Chile**	**Burkina Faso**	**Latvia**	**Armenia**	**Hungary**	**Latvia**	**Lithuania**	**South Africa**	**South Africa**
10	**Sri Lanka**	**Burkina Faso**	**Hungary**	**Chile**	**Latvia**	**Cambodia**	**Lithuania**	**Peru**	**Latvia**	**Latvia**
Reported to HCCH by RS										
1	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**
2	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	**Guatemala**	Ethiopia	Ethiopia	Ethiopia	Ethiopia	Ethiopia	Ethiopia
3	**Colombia**	**Guatemala**	**Guatemala**	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	Russian Federation
4	Ethiopia	Ukraine	Ethiopia	Ethiopia	**Guatemala**	Ukraine	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	Haiti
5	Haiti	Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	**Colombia**	Haiti	Ukraine	Republic of Korea	**Philippines**
6	Ukraine	Ethiopia	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	Republic of Korea	Viet Nam	Republic of Korea	Ukraine	Ukraine
7	Viet Nam	**Colombia**	Viet Nam	Ukraine	Ukraine	Viet Nam	Republic of Korea	Viet Nam	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Congo, Dem. Rep.
8	**India**	Viet Nam	Haiti	Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	Haiti	Ukraine	**India**	**Philippines**	**Colombia**
9	**Thailand**	Haiti	Ukraine	**India**	Haiti	**India**	**India**	**Philippines**	**India**	**Thailand**
10	Republic of Korea	Kazakhstan	**India**	Haiti	Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	**Kazakhstan**	**Brazil**	Haiti	**Bulgaria**
Reported using P. Selman's methodology										
1	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**	**China (Mainland)**
2	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	**Guatemala**	Ethiopia	Ethiopia	Ethiopia	Ethiopia	Ethiopia
3	**Guatemala**	**Guatemala**	**Guatemala**	**Guatemala**	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	Russian Federation
4	Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	Ethiopia	Ethiopia	Ethiopia	Ukraine	Haiti	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	Ukraine
5	Ukraine	Ukraine	Republic of Korea	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	**Colombia**	Ukraine	Republic of Korea	Congo, Dem. Rep.
6	**Colombia**	Ethiopia	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	**Colombia**	Viet Nam	Republic of Korea	Ukraine	**Colombia**
7	Ethiopia	**Colombia**	Viet Nam	Ukraine	Ukraine	Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	Viet Nam	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Haiti
8	Haiti	Viet Nam	Haiti	Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	Haiti	Ukraine	**India**	**Philippines**	**Philippines**
9	**India**	Haiti	Ukraine	**India**	Haiti	**Guatemala**	**India**	**Philippines**	**India**	**Bulgaria**
10	Kazakhstan	**India**	**India**	Haiti	Kazakhstan	**India**	**Kazakhstan**	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Haiti	**India**

Table 8 | Cuadro 8 | Tableau 8
Top 25 SO by year

Sources	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Self-reported to HCCH by SO									
1	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	Colombia	Colombia	India
2	Colombia	India	India	India	India	Colombia	India	India	Colombia
3	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Colombia	Colombia	India	Viet Nam	Thailand	Thailand
4	Bulgaria	Colombia	Colombia	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Bulgaria	Bulgaria	Viet Nam
5	Philippines	Bulgaria	Bulgaria	Philippines	Bulgaria	Bulgaria	Philippines	Viet Nam	Bulgaria
6	India	Philippines	Philippines	Bulgaria	Philippines	Philippines	China (Mainland)	Philippines	Philippines
7	Mexico	Poland	Poland	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa
8	South Africa	South Africa	South Africa	Poland	USA	Peru	Brazil	Brazil	Madagascar
9	Latvia	Latvia	Latvia	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	USA	Madagascar	Brazil
10	Brazil	Brazil	Brazil	USA	Burkina Faso	Burundi	Mexico	Romania	Ghana
Reported to HCCH by RS									
1	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	Colombia	Colombia	Colombia
2	Ethiopia	Russian Federation	Congo, Dem. Rep.	India	India	Colombia	India	India	India
3	Russian Federation	Ethiopia	India	Colombia	Colombia	India	Ukraine	Ukraine	Thailand
4	Ukraine	Colombia	Colombia	Ethiopia	Haiti	Ukraine	Republic of Korea	Thailand	Viet Nam
5	Haiti	Republic of Korea	Russian Federation	Republic of Korea	Ukraine	Bulgaria	China (Mainland)	Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea
6	Colombia	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Haiti	Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	Haiti	Bulgaria	Hungary
7	Republic of Korea	Bulgaria	Ukraine	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Haiti	Bulgaria	Philippines	Bulgaria
8	Philippines	Ukraine	Haiti	Russian Federation	Bulgaria	Thailand	Hungary	Nigeria	Haiti
9	Viet Nam	Philippines	Republic of Korea	Philippines	Ethiopia	Hungary	China (Taiwan)	Hungary	Ukraine
10	Bulgaria	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Philippines	Bulgaria	Russian Federation	Viet Nam	Thailand	South Africa	Philippines
Reported using P. Selman's methodology									
1	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	China (Mainland)	Colombia	Colombia	Colombia
2	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	Congo, Dem. Rep.	India	India	Colombia	Ukraine	India	India
3	Ethiopia	Ethiopia	India	Colombia	Colombia	India	Republic of Korea	Ukraine	Thailand
4	Ukraine	Colombia	Russian Federation	Ethiopia	Haiti	Ukraine	India	Thailand	Republic of Korea
5	Haiti	Republic of Korea	Colombia	Republic of Korea	Ukraine	Bulgaria	China (Mainland)	Republic of Korea	Viet Nam
6	Colombia	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Haiti	Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	Haiti	Bulgaria	Hungary
7	Republic of Korea	Bulgaria	Ukraine	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Haiti	Viet Nam	Philippines	Bulgaria
8	Philippines	Philippines	Haiti	Russian Federation	Bulgaria	Hungary	Bulgaria	Hungary	Haiti
9	Bulgaria	Congo, Dem. Rep.	Republic of Korea	Philippines	Russian Federation	Viet Nam	Hungary	Nigeria	Ukraine
10	Viet Nam	Ukraine	Bulgaria	Bulgaria	Thailand	Thailand	China (Taiwan)	South Africa	Philippines

Table 8 | Cuadro 8 | Tableau 8
Top 25 SO by year

Sources	2023	2024	2025
Self-reported to HCCH by SO			
1	India	Colombia	Viet Nam
2	Colombia	Thailand	Bulgaria
3	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	South Africa
4	Thailand	Hungary	Brazil
5	Bulgaria	Bulgaria	Mexico
6	South Africa	South Africa	China (HKSAR)
7	Philippines	Philippines	USA
8	Brazil	Brazil	Togo
9	China (Mainland)	Ghana	Romania
10	Madagascar	USA	Ecuador
Reported to HCCH by RS			
1	India	India	India
2	Colombia	Colombia	Colombia
3	Thailand	Hungary	Hungary
4	Bulgaria	Thailand	Thailand
5	Hungary	Bulgaria	Bulgaria
6	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Philippines
7	Haiti	China (Taiwan)	China (Taiwan)
8	Philippines	Haiti	Viet Nam
9	China (Taiwan)	Philippines	Haiti
10	South Africa	South Africa	Burundi
Reported using P. Selman's methodology			
1	India	India	India
2	Colombia	Colombia	Colombia
3	Thailand	Hungary	Hungary
4	Bulgaria	Thailand	Thailand
5	Hungary	Bulgaria	Bulgaria
6	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	Philippines
7	Haiti	China (Taiwan)	China (Taiwan)
8	Philippines	Haiti	Viet Nam
9	China (Taiwan)	Philippines	Haiti
10	South Africa	South Africa	Peru

Table 9 - Percentages of intercountry adoptions in States of origin by year and by region
*Text in **bold blue** correspond to the year between 2004 and 2025 when the region had its highest % of intercountry adoptions.*

Cuadro 9 - Porcentaje de adopciones internacionales en Estados de origen por año y por región
*Los porcentajes en **azul** corresponden al año, entre 2004 y 2025, en el que la región tuvo su % más alto de adopciones internacionales.*

Tableau 9 - Répartition en pourcentage des adoptions internationales dans les États d'origine, par année et par région
*Les pourcentages en **bleu** correspondent à l'année, entre 2004 et 2025, au cours de laquelle la région a enregistré son pourcentage le plus élevé d'adoptions internationales.*

Region of origin of the total number of ICA in %	Years																				
Sources	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Self-reported to HCCH by SO																						
Africa	1,4%	0,4%	0,8%	0,6%	0,7%	1,6%	2,2%	2,3%	5,4%	6,3%	7,5%	6,3%	5,9%	7,7%	7,2%	9,6%	11,0%	11,8%	13,2%	10,3%	8,3%	**15,7%**
Americas	**66,1%**	10,4%	13,6%	17,9%	18,7%	19,1%	25,5%	25,2%	18,3%	15,1%	19,6%	14,0%	15,0%	16,3%	18,6%	25,9%	30,9%	26,0%	25,8%	23,5%	28,6%	24,4%
Asia-Pacific	24,2%	**87,2%**	82,3%	76,9%	75,8%	74,0%	66,2%	64,8%	67,5%	68,2%	60,3%	65,2%	65,1%	64,3%	62,6%	52,3%	42,2%	48,2%	50,8%	55,6%	36,6%	30,7%
Europe	8,4%	2,0%	3,3%	4,6%	4,8%	5,3%	6,1%	7,6%	8,7%	10,4%	12,6%	14,5%	14,0%	11,7%	11,6%	12,2%	15,9%	14,0%	10,2%	10,6%	26,5%	**29,1%**
Reported to HCCH by RS																						
Africa	11,8%	7,3%	9,8%	12,7%	17,0%	22,9%	23,1%	24,0%	27,0%	**29,0%**	21,0%	20,0%	18,4%	16,1%	15,0%	13,4%	14,7%	16,9%	15,8%	16,7%	16,5%	15,7%
Americas	15,5%	19,1%	22,9%	25,1%	23,4%	15,7%	16,3%	13,4%	12,9%	11,9%	14,7%	12,8%	14,4%	16,2%	17,8%	20,3%	24,8%	24,1%	25,2%	**25,5%**	24,9%	24,8%
Asia-Pacific	44,1%	49,8%	44,9%	42,0%	38,9%	38,0%	39,4%	37,0%	35,9%	40,9%	41,6%	45,7%	47,1%	**50,0%**	47,7%	44,8%	37,5%	36,8%	41,2%	43,1%	42,9%	43,3%
Europe	**28,6%**	23,8%	22,4%	20,3%	20,6%	23,4%	21,2%	25,6%	24,3%	18,3%	22,7%	21,5%	20,2%	17,8%	19,5%	21,5%	23,0%	22,2%	17,8%	14,7%	15,7%	16,1%
Reported using P. Selman's methodology																						
Africa	5%	6%	7%	10%	15%	20%	20%	22%	24%	**24%**	17%	17%	16%	12%	10%	7%	7%	9%	7%	8%	7%	4%
Americas	17%	18%	22%	24%	26%	16%	20%	13%	12%	12%	14%	12%	14%	16%	18%	20%	26%	24%	**27%**	27%	26%	27%
Asia-Pacific	48%	52%	47%	44%	39%	40%	40%	40%	39%	39%	47%	51%	51%	**55%**	54%	51%	45%	43%	47%	49%	49%	50%
Europe	**30%**	25%	24%	21%	21%	24%	20%	26%	25%	24%	23%	20%	19%	17%	18%	21%	22%	24%	18%	15%	18%	19%